

THE WEATHER

Light or moderate southwesterly winds. Cloudy or overcast with occasional thundery showers, and periods of rain. Noon Temp: 77 degrees. Humid: 91 per cent.

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THURSDAY, JUNE 16, 1960.

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Comment  
Of The  
Day

### End of the line

THE Peak Tram Company had its best chance of extending the line down to Queen's Road East when Government got back from the Army the land occupied by Murray Barracks and the Detention Barracks. Government's refusal to proceed with the scheme brings to an end public discussion on this subject which has lasted over many years. Many will regret the decision, if for no other reason than the long, tiring uphill walk to the lower terminus in summer.

Part of the reason for the Peak Tram Company's application to Government is that they believed a terminus in Queen's Road would be more attractive to tourists. Admittedly many find the tram—a good deal of searching—but many more might have used it if its lower terminus were more obvious and accessible to the city. The company's plan involved a line running partly overhead and partly underground to a new station situated in a subway or possibly in the basement of a new skyscraper which will one day rise on the site now occupied by the Barracks. This was estimated to cost in the region of \$1 million to \$1.5 million and the Peak Tram Company offered to foot the entire bill for the engineering works.

GOVERNMENT'S reasons for the refusal are not given. Presumably if the tracks had gone underground before reaching Queen's Road, they would not have interfered with the widening that is planned to take place on the side of Garden Road now occupied by the Army, though this would depend on how much of the road is to be widened and how much of the tram line was to go underground. It would also depend on Government's plans for the Detention Barracks site.

As far as Peak and Mid Level residents are concerned the existing position of the lower terminus only presents an inconvenience on the way home. Going to work it is just as quick to cut through the grounds of the Colonial Secretariat or walk along Battery Path as to walk from Murray Barracks into town. A short-cut much favoured in wet weather is via the Colonial Secretariat, the Central Government Offices, West Wing, and down the lifts to Queen's Road and Iced House Street, a half-mile route covered nine-tenths of the way.

GOVERNMENT'S refusal to grant the extension leaves the Peak Tram Company practically no further opportunity to expand. There is for example no demand for a line down the other side of the Peak to Aberdeen and on the harbour side even if there were a demand for another line east of the existing one, the Colony is too developed, certainly in the middle and lower levels, to permit an extension.

But for a company with one of the shortest tracks in the world and one of the most limited services, its record of profits and good dividends is amazing in view of all that has happened—including the extension of roads and public transport and the advent of popular motoring—since it first came into operation 72 years ago.

# Tear gas used for first time in eight years TOKYO RIOTS TERROR

## Outbreaks bring nation close to revolution

Tokyo, June 16.

For the first time in eight years the Japanese Government allowed the Police to use tear gas to subdue rioting students.

The rioting was easily the worst in a series of outbreaks over the last month.

A mob of hysterical leftist students laid siege to Japan's parliament buildings for seven hours last night and early this morning.

The riots brought the nation close to revolution.

The harassed government finally allowed police to use tear gas to end the rioting.

Police said one woman was killed and nearly 500 people were injured in the rain-drenched outbreak.

### Denounced

The government denounced the uprising as a communist attempt to overthrow Premier Nobusuke Kishi and keep Japan from ratifying the new treaty aligning this country with the United States in a Far Eastern line of defence against Communist aggression.

The outbreak came just four days before the scheduled arrival of President Eisenhower and cast fresh doubt on whether the government's security measures could safeguard him.

But the Cabinet, in an emergency midnight session, said nothing about withdrawing Mr Kishi's invitation to President Eisenhower—an action which almost certainly would bring down his government.

Seven burning police trucks made a flickering background to the scene—while the Cabinet held an emergency meeting inside the Diet building.

Leaders of the rioters shouted "Goddam Yankees" but the Kishi Government, along with the U.S.-Japan Security Treaty. Meanwhile leaders of the people's council opposing the treaty had decided to stage massive demonstrations today to protest against the police action and the government for the deaths of the students.

### Appalled

The riots here appalled Washington yesterday and cast doubt on the ability of the Japanese police to protect President Eisenhower on his arrival here on Sunday. It was learned from authoritative sources in Washington that the United States Secret Service charged with protecting the President, felt grave concern about his safety while in Japan. American officials here view the reported inability of the Japanese police to restore order as an exceedingly grave development.

But it was thought possible that the President would veto any recommendation that he should cancel or postpone his Japanese visit.

He was said last week to be determined not to give in to the threat of massive demonstrations by Japanese opponents of the new security treaty with the United States.

He was also reported to feel that bowing to the mobs would hand a propaganda victory to the Communists and might bring about the downfall of the pro-American Japanese government of Prime Minister Nobusuke Kishi. —AP and Reuter.

The fire started in the submarine's torpedo compartment while it was anchored at Pearl Harbour in the Hawaii Islands. —AP.

## Canadian envoy tells of riots

Mr William Bull, Canadian Ambassador to Japan told the China Mail about last night's student riots in Japan when he arrived at Kai Tak by Air India this morning.

He said they were the worst riots so far.

He watched the riots on television.

The mob consisting of students of the Zengakuren Union showed more violence than they had done for days and used battering rams and bricks in front of the Diet.

Mr Bull explained that the members of the Zengakuren were politically so far to the left that not even the Communists would accept them.

These were however a very small proportion of the population.

He added that the overall situation had improved considerably over the past week.

### DAMAGE TO TRADE

He said that big business circles now realized the enormous damage that would be caused by a bad reception of the President, not to the United States but to Japanese business itself.

The newspapers in the past week had reflected this trend of thought.

Mr and Mrs Bull are on their way to Canada via Europe on holiday. On the way they will visit the Belgian Congo where they will be meeting their son who is in the Canadian Government Service there.

Mr Bull will also be the Canadian Government representative at the Belgian Congo independence celebrations on June 30. He will be in Hongkong for three days and will be returning to his post in Japan in September.

## STOP PRESS

## NEW RIOTS

Tokyo, June 16.

Japanese leftists launched massive new demonstrations today against the Government of Premier Kishi.

The renewed demonstrations came after a night of violence that left one dead and more than 800 injured. Foreign Minister Chiro Fujiyama told newsmen, however, President Eisenhower will come to Japan as scheduled on Sunday. Despite his announcement there were unconfirmed reports that Fujiyama's office was urging Kishi to reconsider the invitation. —AP.

## Gusty reception for Queen



Queen Elizabeth holds on to her plumed cap in the gusty wind as she leaves St George's Chapel, Windsor, last Monday, after attending the service for the Order of the Garter. The Queen, as Sovereign of the Order, invested four new Knights Companions at a ceremony in the Throne Room of Windsor Castle. —AP.

## Ike predicts revolt behind iron curtain

Manila, June 16.

President Eisenhower predicted today that millions of people now behind the iron curtain eventually will break the chains of international Communism and possibly ignite into revolt if they are kept in the grip of a "tyrannic master plan."

The chief executive spoke at the Philippine University at the start of a highly active day which will end late tonight when he boards the cruiser USS St Paul for a sea trip to Formosa.

At the university where he received an honorary law degree, Mr Eisenhower again contrasted the difference in the lives of those living under Communism and the people of the free world.

He did not mention international Communism by name, but in his prepared address he left no doubt that he was continuing his ideological battle with the Kremlin and the leaders of Communism.

### FREE PEOPLE

He reminded his academic audience that the free people of the world were much more numerous than "all those who are allied against us and those still in bondage under them."

"The bulk of the earth's people are joined with us in the eternal pursuit of freedom and dignity and justice for every individual," he said.

He said the nations of the free world enjoyed the powerful assets of mutual interchange of knowledge, wisdom and cul-

ture plus the mutual exchange of new skills and a vast combined power in machines and industry over nature.

Opposed to this mutuality of ideas conceived in freedom, he said, was another segment of the world population "the minds and souls within them... chained in the dictates of tyrannic master plan... conceived only for the purposes of those who rule on forced by distant and pitiless bosses."

### RESENTMENT

The chief executive added that the "ultimate products" of such ideological dictation would be "sterility in works; hopelessness in spirit; increasing resentment that finally ignites revolt."

"Tens of millions cannot forever be denied their freedom to venture on their own," he said. "They will not eternally remain chained to the mastery of other men."

Mr Eisenhower again emphasized a theme he has used repeatedly since arriving in Manila two days ago—that the United States and the Philippines Republic are equal partners and that it is a mistake to measure the power and prestige of a nation by its size and its riches. —UPI.

## Two inches of rain this morning

More than two inches of rain fell this morning in the short span of five hours since 7 a.m.

By 12 noon the Colony's gain in rainfall stood at 2.12 inches. The heaviest downpour occurred between 8.30 a.m. and 11 a.m. when a total of 1.11 inches was recorded.

The total since January 1 was 34.28 inches in excess of the average of 30.91 inches. At 8 a.m. today the total storage in the Colony's reservoirs was 8,090 million gallons.

This represented a further gain of 28 million gallons over the 4,914 million gallons registered on Monday when the Colony's reservoirs were almost 80 per cent full after Typhoon Mary.

The increase in water storage, however, did not include the heaviest downpour since 8.30 a.m. today—which ought to further improve the storage.

Hongkong's full water storage capacity is 10,500 million gallons.

In spite of the heavy rain, there has been no report of landslides or road-flooding up to late this morning, though many roads were awash.

## Chinese units penetrate Nepal's border

Katmandu, June 15.

Chinese cavalry units have penetrated Nepal's north border in pursuit of Tibetan guerilla fighters seeking temporary refuge in Nepal.

Mr Keshavl Shrista, president of the Nepal National Council of the Afro-Asian Council said this today.

Mr Shrista, in a press statement, said that clashes had occurred between the Chinese soldiers and the people in the border areas of Nepal.

He said a large number of the Tibetan guerillas had reached the Nepal border. When asked to surrender their arms at the checkpoints, they said they would return to Tibet after a brief stay.

### FIERCE FIGHTING

These guerillas said there was fierce fighting in Tibet and both sides had suffered heavy casualties. The Chinese dead were being carried away in five ton trucks, it was reported.

Fighting was reported at Garjiong, in western Tibet, where the women were joining their menfolk in fighting the Chinese.

Tibetan soldiers in the Chinese army were reported to have turned against the Chinese at Sheikardzong, 50 miles north of the Tibetan border. The Chinese army reportedly sustained heavy losses.

Many of the wounded were removed to Shigatse, Gyantse, and Uthasa, these reports said. —AFP.

## Complainant in Josephine Baker case arrested

Montreal, June 15.

The man who laid a complaint against entertainer Josephine Baker and her show director was himself arrested today on a warrant charging theft.

The charge was laid by Stephen Papich, Miss Baker's director, against William L. Taub of New York City. Josephine and Papich were arrested at a nightclub last night. They were arraigned in Criminal Court today charged with bringing into Canada goods stolen in another country. Trial was set for Friday by Judge Rene Theberg.

Both remained free on bail. The warrant served on Taub alleges that while Papich was at police headquarters, he stole from Papich's hotel room about \$500 in U.S. currency and securities and personal documents valued at \$1,500.

Taub was arrested in the office of his counsel in Montreal and was released on parole by Judge Theberg pending appearance in court tomorrow. —AP.

## INDIAN CIVIL SERVANTS TO GO ON STRIKE

New Delhi, June 15.

India's 2,200,000 civil servants have decided to stop work from July 11, according to a decision taken by the joint action council of the Employees' Union in Bhopal on Monday.

Mr Peter Alvarez, General Secretary of the Council, said the employees would try their best for an amicable settlement of their demand for better wages but in event of failure they were determined to go on strike. —Reuter.

## Missing merchant returns

Mr Ho Kwok-choy, the 41-year-old leather merchant reported missing since Sunday has returned home today.

Ho's wife who reported the case to police on Tuesday morning left for Macao on Tuesday night to see her husband.

She did so after learning that a friend of Ho's received a letter from Macao. Ho's car was found near Jordan Road ferry pier.

No reason was given as to why Ho left for Macao without notifying his family.

But a spokesman for the Hop Hing Trading Co. told the China Mail that Ho went there on a "holiday trip."

## SOVIET OFFICIAL SACKED

Moscow, June 15.

Alexei Kiritchenko has been dismissed from his post as First Secretary of the Soviet Communist Party's regional organisation at Rostov-on-the-Don, Tass reported tonight. Kiritchenko was downgraded the first time last January when he lost his position as Secretary of the Central Committee of the Communist Party, and his membership in the Soviet Communist Party Presidium. At that time he was sent to Rostov. —AFP.

## Indonesian MP attacked with grenade

Djakarta, June 15.

A Communist member of the Indonesian Parliament was injured, his sister-in-law killed, and a girl also injured when a hand grenade was thrown into his house as the family was having dinner.

Antara news agency reporting this, said the condition of the MP, Mr Nungtjik, was not serious.

Meanwhile investigations continued. Mr Nungtjik was appointed by President Sukarno for his new parliament when the President disbanded the previous elected parliament two months ago. —Reuter.

## Bonn glider lands in E. Germany

E. Berlin, June 15.

The East German interior Ministry said tonight that a West German glider landed in East Germany yesterday about 25 miles south of Rostock. Reporting this the East German news agency ADN said the pilot, Herr Heinz Worblawski, had been handed over to the West German authorities. —Reuter.







# Bandits hold up pay train

## Three Cubans face firing squad

Havana, June 15. Three Cubans, sentenced to death yesterday for crimes against the state, were executed today at Santiago De Cuba.

Shot were Manuel Beaton, former captain in the army of Prime Minister Fidel Castro; Cipriano Beaton, his brother; and Felipe Martinez.

Manuel was accused of treason, sedition, conspiracy and the murder of four persons, including two majors in Castro's army.

He and 14 followers were captured recently in the mountains of Oriente province after a two-month hunt in which the Prime Minister himself took part.—APF.

## BIG SEARCH ON FOR FOUR MASKED MEN

Rio De Janeiro, June 15. The Brazilian Army and Air Force joined in a massive police hunt today for a band of masked bandits who held up a railroad pay train yesterday and escaped with about \$141,000 after killing one railroader and wounding four others with tommyguns.

Earlier reports of the holdup said the bandits made off with \$64,000.

The robbery occurred on a bend where banana trees grow wild along the tracks more than 40 miles outside Rio De Janeiro.

Suddenly, a stick of dynamite blew up the tracks and the engine threw on the brakes but the train rolled off the blasted rails. It remained upright.

### TOMMYGUN

Then, the railroaders said, four masked men popped out of the banana trees, one shouted through a megaphone: "Get out. Everybody get out unless you want to get killed."

But as the railroaders fled out, one of the bandits sprayed the train with tommygun bullets. A man fell dead on the rear platform of the old wooden car. Four others slumped over wounded.

Then the bandits entered the car and grabbed the money bags and escaped in a car.—AP.

## Ike off to Far East



President Dwight D. Eisenhower (right) has a quiet word with Vice-President, Richard Nixon, at Andrews Air Force Base in Maryland, on June 12, as the President prepared to leave on the first stage of his tour of the Far East.—AP photo.

## Hint of popular dissatisfaction with Chiang's rule

Taipei, June 16. The first hint of popular dissatisfaction with the Chiang Kai-shek government was voiced here today only 48 hours before President Eisenhower's forthcoming visit.

The protest came in the form of a statement issued by seven Formosan officials and professional men.

One of them, an American-educated engineer, Kao Yu-shan, former Mayor of Taipei, told newsmen that it was a coincidence that the statement, which accused the government of dictatorial tendencies, was issued two days before Mr. Eisenhower's June 18 overnight stop as President Chiang's guest.

## U.S. accuses Cuba of slander

Washington, June 15. For the third time in two weeks the United States today accused Cuba of a "campaign of slander" against America.

The State Department branded as "entirely false" charges by the Cuban premier, Fidel Castro, that Secretary of State Christian A. Herter and another official helped plot an invasion against Nicaragua from Cuba.

Premier Castro said on television on Friday that Chester Lacayo, a Nicaraguan exile, came to Washington recently and talked with Mr. Herter and the Assistant Secretary for Inter-American Affairs, Roy R. Rubottom Jr., about launching an invasion.—UPI.

## Ban on Dutch aircraft

Djakarta, June 15. Indonesia's neighbouring countries have given assurances that they would not permit Dutch military aircraft bound for West New Guinea to refuel on their territories, Antara news agency reported today.

These countries are Burma, Ceylon, India, Thailand, Malaysia, and Singapore, according to the news agency. Indonesia has accused the Netherlands of creating tension between the two countries by sending military reinforcements to Dutch-occupied West New Guinea.—Reuter.

## UN will hear Eichmann case

United Nations, June 15. The United Nations Security Council will meet on June 22 to hear Argentina's complaint against Israel for the alleged kidnapping of former Nazi leader Adolf Eichmann, it was officially announced today.

The Security Council will be presided over by Nationalist Chinese delegate Dr. Tingfu Tsang.—APF.

## Aircraft strike partly settled

Los Angeles, June 15. A few hours after more than 30,000 aircraft and rocket factory workers went on strike, an agreement was reached today providing for the return of 20,000 of the strikers.

The strikers belong to two unions, the missile specialists belonging to the International Association of Machinists and the others to the Automobile Workers Union. The latter union reached agreement today with the Douglas Aircraft Company which employs over 20,000 of its members.

The other striking union, however, has broken off negotiations with the Lockheed Aircraft Corporation which employs 10,000 of its members, but is continuing its talks with the Convair company.—APF.

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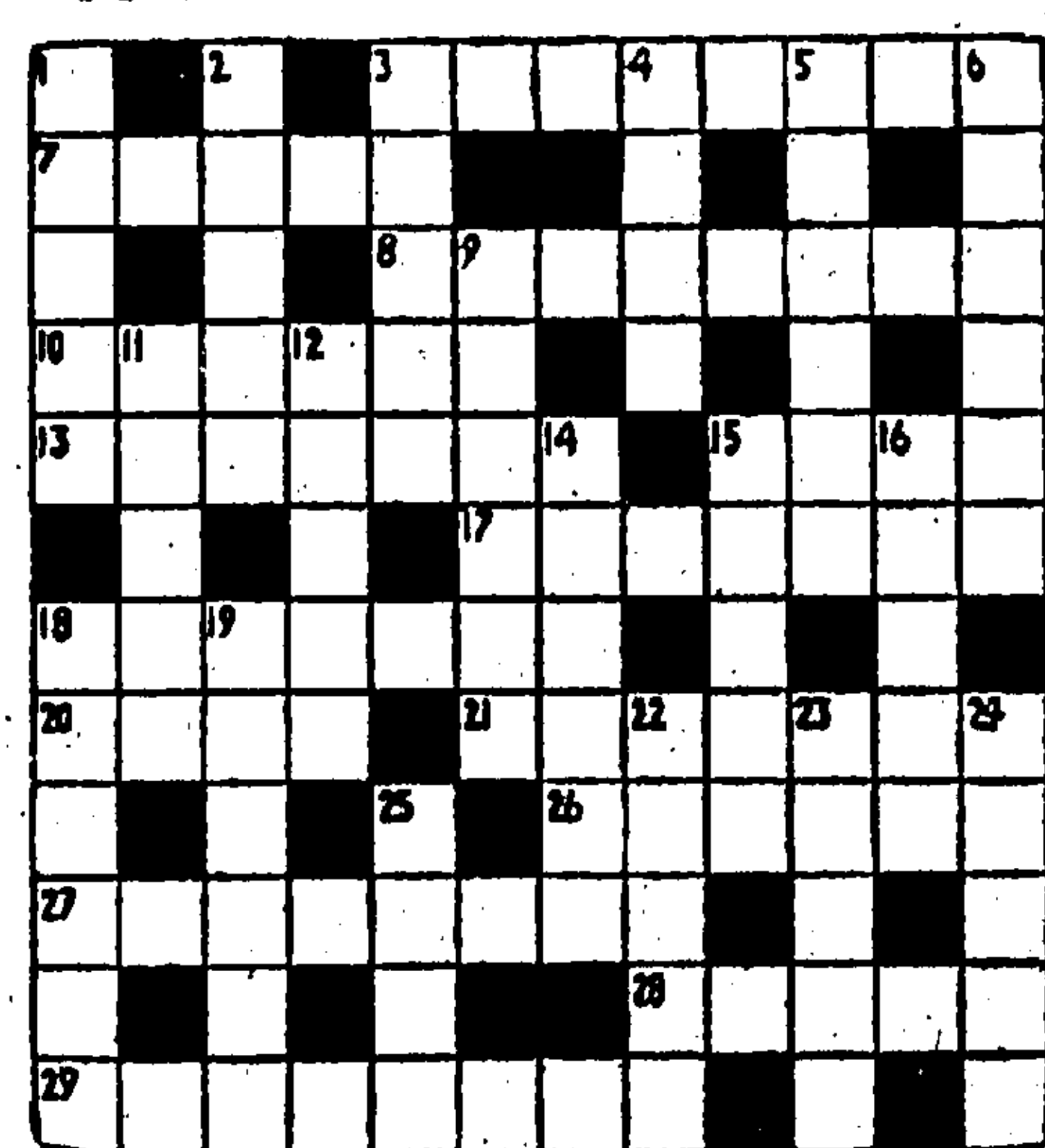
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## A British Crossword Puzzle



ACROSS  
3 Swindle people? It's a gift (8)  
7 Wild West show. (5)  
8 Strong links, mainly feathers. (6)  
10 Political peer. (6)  
13 Dwelled permanently. (7)  
15 The press of our generation. (4)  
17 Assistant in more than one sort of theatre. (7)  
18 I.e., meant to be on early performance. (7)  
20 Accustomed to put us first. (4)  
21 Look thus at those who indulge in sharp practices? (7)  
22 Clothes-conscious. (6)  
27 Look, stupid, out it short! (8)  
28 "Spinik calling" (5)  
29 The song-thrush. (8)

DOWN  
1 Dismal. (5)  
2 Does some press work. (5)  
3 Physicked. (5)  
4 Architectural feature of the six-chamber. (4)  
5 "They don't emulate ants. (6)  
6 Republican president! (8)  
9 Gave notice, in a sense. (6)  
11 Ex-ATS state. (6)  
12 Black and blue cover about 4 or 6. (5)  
14 Fears adders, perhaps. (6)  
15 This custom puts years on us. (5)  
16 Motorists don't change them for new ones, however! (5)  
18 Groups for many and us and guess, perhaps. (6)  
19 Note to return the rennet. (6)  
22 Bird of meagre beauty. (5)  
23 City of Germany. (5)  
24 Aerial spirit. (5)  
25 River some may associate with driving. (4)

YESTERDAY'S CROSSWORD—Across: 5. Apathy, 8. Inure, 9. Radder, 10. Treat, 11. Davis, 12. Slam, 13. Cited, 16. Call-A.R., 18. Cruise, 20. Sweet, 22. Acts, 23. Shift, 24. Agree, 25. Elvira, 27. Truro, 28. Brass, 29. Seance. Down: 1. Stresses, 2. Distance, 3. Lied, 4. Enrages, 5. Article, 6. Persia, 7. Share, 14. Traction, 15. Dry State, 16. Cutters, 17. Lowers, 19. Re-sets, 21. Wager, 24. Floe.

## New disaster threatens Chilean town

Santiago, June 15. Chile's Army today speeded up the evacuation of earthquake-devastated Valdivia where a new disaster by flood threatens.

Earthquake-blocked Lake Rinihue in the Andes continued to rise far above its normal level as heavy rain fell for their fourth straight day preventing efforts of army engineers to drain off some of the water.

The army engineers said there now is a strong possibility that the lake, some 33 feet above its usual level, will break the earthquake-caused barriers and cascade millions of tons of water down the San Pedro River to engulf the low-lying sections of Valdivia.—AP.

## First posthumous wedding in France

Bourg En Bresse, June 15. The first posthumous marriage in France was held today at Viriat, near here, when 26-year-old Nicole Renoud was formally married to 24-year-old Jean Bouvard—who died two years ago.

Bouvard was killed in an accident just four days before his planned marriage to Miss Renoud. Several months later a daughter was born to the young woman, and Bouvard was recognized as the child's father. The marriage today was celebrated with the consent of both families. The baby, Evelyn, sat on her grandmother's lap and watched the ceremony which made her mother at once wife and a widow.—APF.

## Reds fired on UN plane

Panmunjom, June 15. The United Nations Command said here today it had charged the Communists forces with firing on an unarmed command aircraft that was flying well within the southern section of the demilitarized zone.

The senior command member, Colonel Harry S. Messer said the attack had come from illegal Communist fortifications in the demilitarized zone on June 11.

He said the Communists earlier had claimed that the same illegal fortifications were "nothing more than harmless structures for quarantining, civil police."—Reuter.

## Agadir again

Agadir, June 15. A strong earth tremor shook devastated Agadir today, bringing down some of the partially destroyed buildings in the port areas and industrial quarter.

No damage was reported in those buildings which had remained intact after the disastrous earthquake which destroyed most of Agadir last February 29.—APF.

## 4 strikers killed

Lima, June 15. Police, reinforced by troops, battled with steel strikers last night in the port of Chimbote, four strikers were killed and 13 injured. Fourteen policemen were also hurt.—AP.

## Russia's demand in test ban talks

Geneva, June 15. The Soviet Union today demanded the right to inspect every detail of all American nuclear devices exploded for peaceful purposes.

Russia's Semyon K. Tsarapkin said if this right was refused, the Soviet Union would regard any American nuclear explosion as a breach of the 19-month-old nuclear test truce observed by the United States, Britain and Russia.

Mr Tsarapkin told the three-nation nuclear test ban talks the quarantines and facilities offered by the United States were unsatisfactory and unacceptable to the Soviet Union.

U.S. Ambassador James J. Wadsworth expressed regret

and disappointment at Mr Tsarapkin's intransigent statement, and said he hoped the talks could return to a more businesslike atmosphere.—AP.

## Inter-planetary travel in science-fiction stage

London, June 15. Britain's astronomer-royal, Doctor Richard Van Der Riet Woolley, said here today that, in a sense, "inter-planetary travel is, and remains, utter bilge."

Speaking at the Press Association's annual luncheon, he recalled that on arriving here from Australia in 1956 to take up his office, he had answered an interviewer's question on the possibility of inter-planetary travel by saying it was "utter bilge."

He thought today that inter-planetary travel was still in that category because "it remains hideously expensive."

Dr Woolley continued: "The parties of the moon and

planets are so inhospitable to life that there is no question of living on them."

The difficulty of setting up a launching station to arrange for a safe return are enormous. The whole exercise of a genuine landing on a planet and the organisation of a safe return is so difficult and so expensive that the value of the thing should be seen in some sort of proportion."

He would say nothing about the military value of such an undertaking.—Reuter.



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## ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

CHEN Yuen-Fo (Y. F. Paul) thanks all relatives and friends for their expressions of sympathy, floral tributes, cash donations totalling \$8,000.50 to the Community Typhoon Relief Fund in lieu of wreaths, and for their personal attendance in their recent bereavement.

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FOR THE SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST and the CHINA MAIL, 48 hours before date of publication. Special Announcements and Classified Advertisements as usual.

# PEOPLE in the news

## The shy tycoon builds world's most luxurious yacht

By RICHARD BERRY

In a Sunderland shipyard the most luxurious private yacht built since the war is taking shape.

She is a white streamlined yacht of 700 tons called Radiant 11, which, when finished next year, will look like an enormous and graceful speedboat.

She will have six double staterooms, each with its own private bathroom; a saloon for dining and dancing; a cocktail bar; air conditioning and quarters for a crew of 26.

She is being built at a cost of \$400,000—for a shortlist, balding and genial man called Basil Mavroleon.

Fifty-eight-year-old Mavroleon is in the favourite business of Greek-born millionaires—like his friends Aristotle Onassis and Stavros Niarchos he builds and operates oil tankers. In many ways his rise to success has been even more spectacular than theirs, although it has received nowhere near as much publicity.

### MODEST

He came to Britain when he was 19 after studying at Athens University. He got a job at a modest wage with a City shipowner and lived in lodgings in Kensington for 10s. 6d. a week. He became a British subject in 1927 and is enthusiastic for anything British. His ships fly the red ensign, even though a "flag of convenience" would be far cheaper.

In the early days he travelled by bus and, although he now owns a Rolls-Royce, his workaday travelling habits have not changed all that much. He

uses a Mini-Minor. "Gets me through the traffic quickly," he says. Often he walks from his elegant flat in Grosvenor Square to his Mayfair office in Balfour Place.

He starts work at 9.30 in the morning and does not finish until midnight. "My business is international," he says. "When we finish in London it is morning in New York."

He relaxes with his beautiful wife—their sons, Bluey and Nicholas, are in the family business—at a big house beside the Thames in Marlow. It has vaguely a ship's atmosphere about it—even the gin in the drinks cupboard is ship's strength, 17 per cent under proof.

### DERBY WINNER?

Nearly is the Mavroleon stud farm, one of the best equipped in the country. It has its own private pub, known to users as the Mavroleon Arms.

His racing manager is an Old Etonian, Richard Baerlein. This season six of the Mavroleon two-year-olds are racing. Next year, when they are three-year-



MR MAVROLEON

olds, racing experts believe one could win the Derby.

But Mavroleon is unlikely to lead it in if it does. For, by his own admission, he is a shy man. And when his splendid white yacht sails into Monte Carlo under admiring eyes next year he may not even be on board.

"I just wanted to build a good yacht," he says. "It gives employment in a British yard at a time when things are slack."

"If anyone wants to buy it for the right price I will sell—and then build an even better one."—Central Press.

## Mail Notices

The latest times of posting shown below are those for unregistered correspondence posted by G.P.O. Hongkong. The latest posting times elsewhere which, in general, are earlier than those shown below, are generally one hour earlier than the times shown below. Particulars regarding parcel mail can be ascertained by enquiry at any post office.

### THURSDAY, JUNE 16

By Air  
Formosa, Japan, 6 p.m.  
Lao, 6 p.m.  
Okinawa, Korea, 6 p.m.  
By Surface  
S. Africa, Nigeria, Ghana (Belgian Congo parcels direct), 2 p.m.  
Macao, 4 p.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.

### FRIDAY, JUNE 17

By Air  
Japan, Hawaii, U.S.A., C. & S. America, 9 a.m.  
Pakistan, Middle East, Africa, Great Britain & Europe, Noon.  
Philippines, Dutch New Guinea, Guam, 2 p.m.  
Australia, New Zealand, Fiji, 3 p.m.  
Malaya, Indonesia, 8 p.m.  
By Surface  
China, People's Republic, 7 a.m.  
Italy, Belgium, France, Netherlands, Germany, (Switzerland via Genoa), Noon.  
Macao, 1 p.m.  
Macao, 2 p.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.

## CHANGE OF TELEPHONE NUMBERS

Messrs. Deacons' General Office telephone numbers 22577 and 27149 will as from the 15th June 1960 be changed to numbers 35028 and 35029.

### DEACONS,

Solicitors,

No. 1 Des Voeux Road, Central Hong Kong.

## CHANGE OF TELEPHONE NUMBERS

As From June 15th  
Our Telephone Numbers

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**35441 (10 Lines)**

**CALTEX (ASIA) LIMITED**

5th Floor Edinburgh House, Hong Kong.

## Wedding ring • BY THE WAY •

can be useful in a nuclear war

Washington, June 15. Don't let an atomic accident or nuclear war catch you without your wedding ring.

Scientists say gold wedding bands could serve in a time of disaster as accurate gauges of the amount of radiation their wearers absorb.

So your wedding ring conceivably could save your life, by indicating need of prompt treatment, or it could relieve you of needless worry by showing you had not received a dangerous dose of radiation.

Scientists are experimenting with wedding rings and other ordinary objects and materials which might serve as handy "dose meters" in the event of atomic accident or attack.

Such meters are needed because the effects of radiation exposure are immediate, but apparent. A person whose life could be saved by prompt treatment might not realize he had received a possibly deadly dose unless he carried a gauge of some sort.

Gold under neutron irradiation becomes temporarily radioactive. The intensity of this radiation, as measured by a counter in the hands of a monitor, would indicate the total dose received.

### LOCK OF HAIR

Special dosimeters have been developed for workers in atomic industry. But they are costly, and scientists are looking for something that people ordinarily would wear at all times.

Specialists at the US Atomic Energy Commission's Los Alamos laboratory in New Mexico are experimenting not only with wedding bands but with hair, coins, dental fillings and inlays, and sodium.

Payne Harris of the Health Research Laboratory there says "a lock of hair gives a pretty good index of exposure, and it's pretty hard to leave behind." The sulphur in it becomes radioactive under neutron bombardment.

Copper pennies also may serve as good gauges, as may even the sodium in the human body.

Such individual dosimeters in an atomic disaster would make it possible for monitors to sort out seriously exposed persons.

Harris says: "You'll always have people who have very little or no exposure who will show radiation symptoms for psychosomatic or other reasons."

"To save precious time, equipment, and medical personnel, you have to have a quick way to separate these people from those who need treatment."—UP.

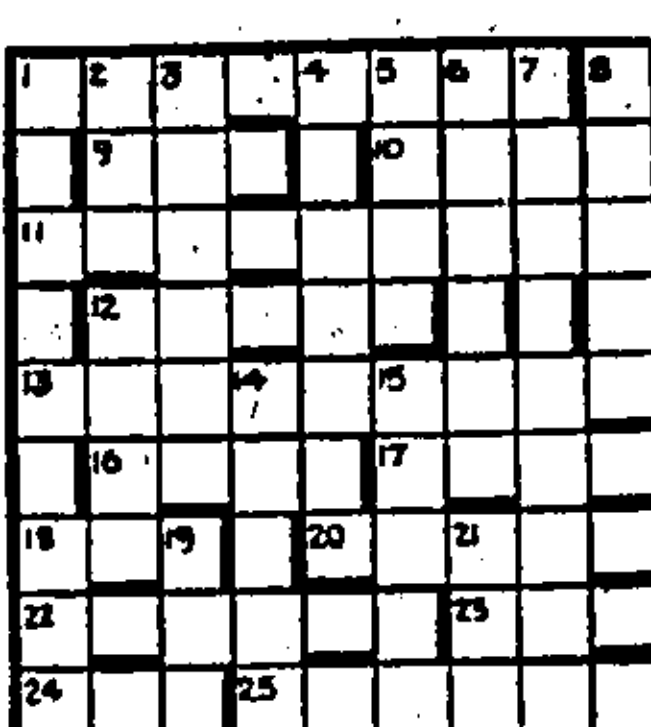
## BIBLE THOUGHT FOR TODAY

Trust the Lord with all your heart, and do not rely on your own insight.—Proverbs 3:5.

How easy it is for us to lean upon our own understanding — to put our plans first — instead of conferring with God, and letting Him lead us.

Pres-Radio Bible Service, Inc. Cincinnati, Ohio.

## CROSSWORD



### Across

1. Bed-clothes. (8)
2. Arctic feature. (3)
3. Middle-East resident. (4)
4. Need. (6)
5. Money-container. (5)
6. Infirmary. (9)
7. Gas in signs. (4)
8. Trouble. (4)
9. 18. Ever. (3)
10. Meat. (6)
11. 23. Consumed. (5)
12. Dismal. (3)
13. 26. Crafts. (8)

### Down

1. Poole. (4-5)
2. Untruth. (8)
3. Inseparable. (7)
4. Osculating. (7)
5. Leisure. (4)
6. A dash. (5)
7. Secondary. (9)
8. Chess. (6)
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London Express Service.

Japan newsletter from John A. Rickard

## Serious rioting could develop on Eisenhower's arrival

Tokyo, (By Airmail).

The big question in Japan today is: will President Eisenhower get the same welcome that his Press Secretary received? No one is quite sure just what the answer will be.

But everyone is agreed that if the answer is in the affirmative and any harm comes to the President, then the Communists will have scored a major victory in Asia and relations between the American and Japanese will be imperilled.

When Press Secretary James Hagerty arrived in Tokyo Friday afternoon to make final arrangements for Eisenhower's visit to Japan his car was trapped at the airport by thousands of leftist students and demonstrators. They broke some of the windows, kicked and beat the limousine with sticks and clambered on the roof—which sagged under the weight of the flag waving demonstrators.

For more than one hour, Hagerty and American Ambassador to Japan Douglas MacArthur II remained in the car as police fought to push the demonstrators back.

The situation could have taken an extremely ugly turn if it had not been for some of the mob leaders who kept their followers from actually attempting to get at the two men in the car to do them bodily harm.

They said that the purpose of the demonstration was not to harm Hagerty—it was a "dress rehearsal" for Eisenhower's visit.

After more than 1,000 policemen had cleared the mob from around the car the two men and another White House official were rushed to a U.S. Marine helicopter which landed nearby.

The Japanese press, which has consistently stated in recent weeks that Eisenhower should postpone his visit, did a sudden about-face in editorial policy and said that as Eisenhower's arrival was almost a fait accompli then the Japanese people should not do anything to embarrass him. Only two days previously the publishers of three of Japan's biggest newspapers, which had consistently said that it would be difficult for the Japanese to give Eisenhower a warm welcome at this time, had private meetings with Premier Kishi. The exact details of what was said at those meetings is not known.

### PEOPLE SHOCKED

The press has condemned the mobs which attacked Hagerty's car. They also suggested that the Japanese people were so shocked by the incident that they would not dare back Eisenhower when he comes.

However, despite police predictions that the demonstrations would probably slack off due to lack of support, hundreds of thousands of people joined in demonstrations on Saturday. In Tokyo, between 100,000 and 150,000 people paraded around the Diet building and then marched and zig-zagged past the American Embassy.

The demonstrations, at least on the surface, have taken on an anti-American tone due to the efforts of the Japan Communist Party, which has been participating in the campaign. It is difficult to say as yet just how widespread this latent anti-Americanism is or just how far it might spread.

However, it appears that most of the demonstrators are on the whole not anti-American — just

anti-Government. Many people have recently been carrying "Go Home Yankee" signs and large groups have chanted anti-American slogans.

Some students taking part in the Hagerty mobbing and who paraded through the streets of Tokyo the following day, have gone to great pains to tell foreign newsmen that they are not anti-American—despite the fact that they are now carrying "Go Home Yankee" signs.

The Socialist Party says that it still plans to go ahead with its airport demonstrations when Eisenhower arrives. However, party leaders said that they would make every effort to ensure that the demonstrators do not commit any act of violence.

### NOT OPTIMISTIC

The students and Communists, however, are not expected to take much notice of either the press appeals for a "courteous" welcome or the promises of the Socialists.

And the senior officials of the Tokyo Metropolitan Police, who have the job of maintaining public order and guarding both Eisenhower and Emperor Hirohito next Sunday, are not so optimistic as the Government leaders about the "100 per cent protection is guaranteed" statement recently made by Mr. Kishi.

It is reported that the governing Liberal Democratic Party intends to bring 100,000 supporters to the vicinity of the airport to welcome Eisenhower. The Socialists and labour unionists say they will call out at least 200,000 demonstrators. The ultra-nationalist rightists groups say they will have up to 10,000 followers on hand to "defend" Eisenhower and the Emperor. There will be thousands of students present—most of them Communist directed—and some supporters of the government party.

Altogether it will be a very unhealthy combination of conflicting elements—and although many of the people may not intend to harm Eisenhower, fighting between large factions could develop into serious rioting which would indirectly threaten the President and Emperor.

## Bird of prey returns after long absence

Edinburgh.

The Osprey, fish-eating bird of prey with a wing-span of five feet, is re-establishing itself in Scotland after being extinct there as a breeding species for 50 years.

Last year three Osprey chicks, believed to be the first bred in Britain since 1916, were hatched at Loch Garten, near Nethybridge, Inverness-shire, to the jubilation of Scottish patriots and ornithologists.

The Royal Society for Protection of Birds has now announced that the Loch Garten pair of Ospreys have almost certainly done it again.

The announcement said: "During the past five weeks there has been a continuous guard on the nest throughout the 24 hours of the day."

### HATCHING

"On" Whit Saturday, the female was first seen to be thrusting her head down into the deep cup of the nest as if feeding a chick.

"From this day, too, she did not leave the nest when the male brought in the fish, which is the typical change of behaviour associated with the hatching of the eggs."

"While it will be a week or two before the chick or chicks will be visible to the watchers, it may reasonably be assumed that the hatch has not taken place."

Ospreys are summer visitors to Europe. They winter in North Africa. Nest-watchers are necessary to safeguard against egg thieves. In 1916 a vandal raided the Loch Garten nest and broke the eggs.—China Mail Special.

## CHINA MAIL ENTERTAINMENT GUIDE

### RADIO HONGKONG

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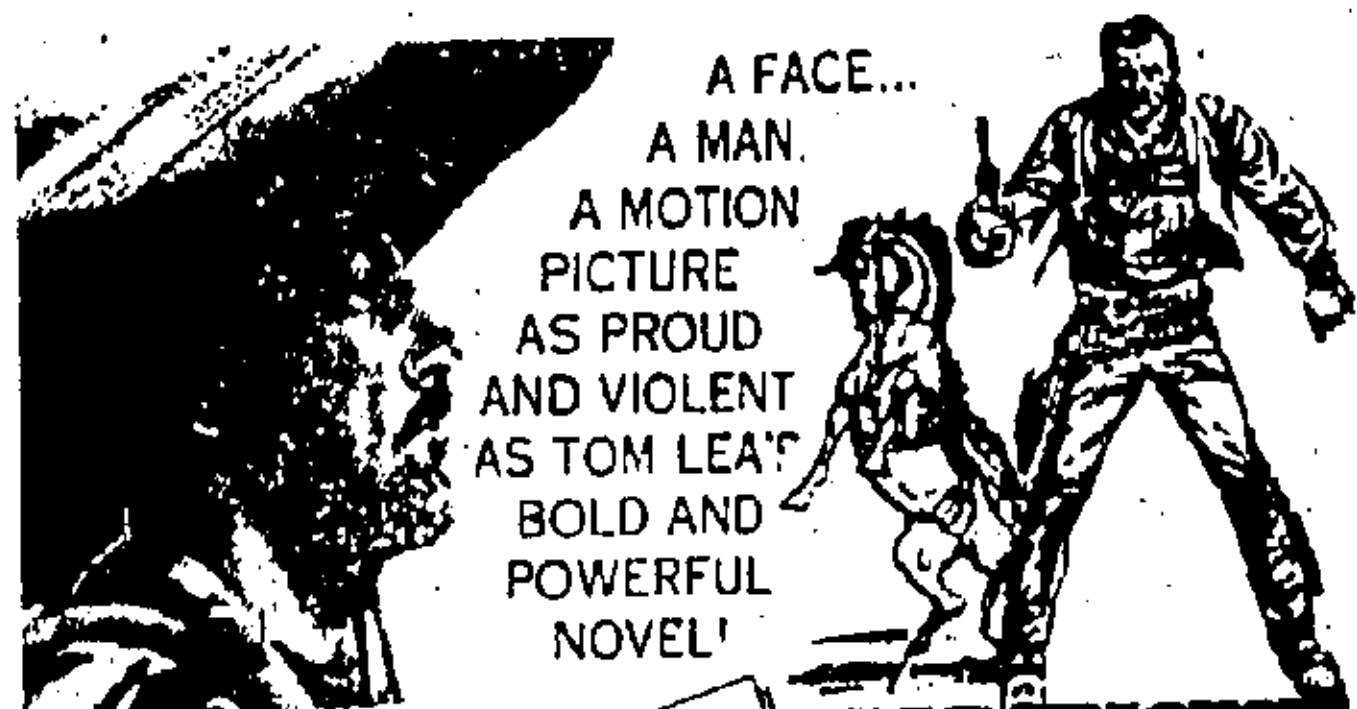
## KING'S · PRINCESS

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A SIGHT OF STAGGERING TERROR!



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THE WONDERFUL COUNTRY  
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Released thru UNITED ARTISTS

ADVANCE BOOKINGS NOW OPEN!

## ROXY &amp; BROADWAY

HELD OVER BY POPULAR DEMAND  
LAST 4 SHOWS TO-DAY  
AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

A STORY OF COURAGE AND DEVOTION ABOVE ALL!



DAVID LADD · DONALD CRISP · THEODORE BIKEL  
CINEMASCOPE COLOR BY DE LUXE

★ GRAND OPENING TO-MORROW ★

As surely as the river rises, it had to happen



BOOK EARLY

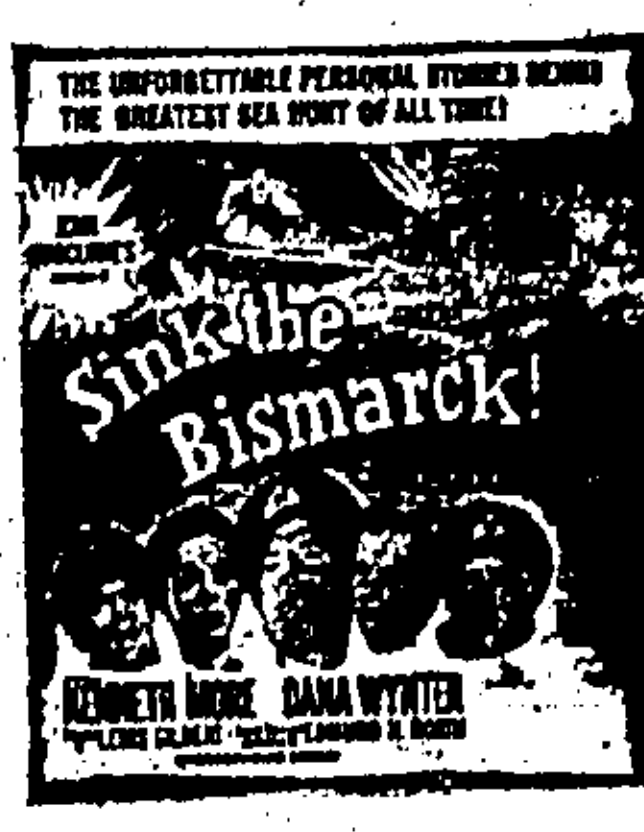
## ORIENTAL MAJESTIC AIR CONDITIONED

FINAL SHOWING  
To-day 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30  
Through a green hell They  
Fought with Bullets, and Brawn!



Commencing To-morrow  
"House on Haunted Hill"

RETURN ENGAGEMENT  
— FINAL TO-DAY —  
AT 2.30, 5.20, 7.30  
& 9.30 P.M.



TO-MORROW  
"Please Don't Eat the Daisies"

## Safety tape strangled baby

## TIED IN BED BY PARENTS

Melbourne, June 15. A complex system of tapes which the parents of a lively 15-month-old boy used to tie him in bed beneath a blanket when they went out visiting had strangled him to death, the City Coroner, Mr. H. W. Pascoe, SM, said today.

On the Bar table of the court the boy's father demonstrated the purpose of the blanket and nine cotton tapes attached to it. Mr. Pascoe was holding an inquest on Francis Human.

The father, Christian Joseph Human, said that when he and his wife left their house at 7.30 p.m. on April 27 to go visiting they tied the baby in their bed with tapes.

LIVELY BOY  
"My son was a lively boy and this arrangement was the only way we knew to keep him covered at night and prevent him getting up and falling out of bed," the father said.

"We had used the tapes for six months and never had trouble with the arrangement before," he added.

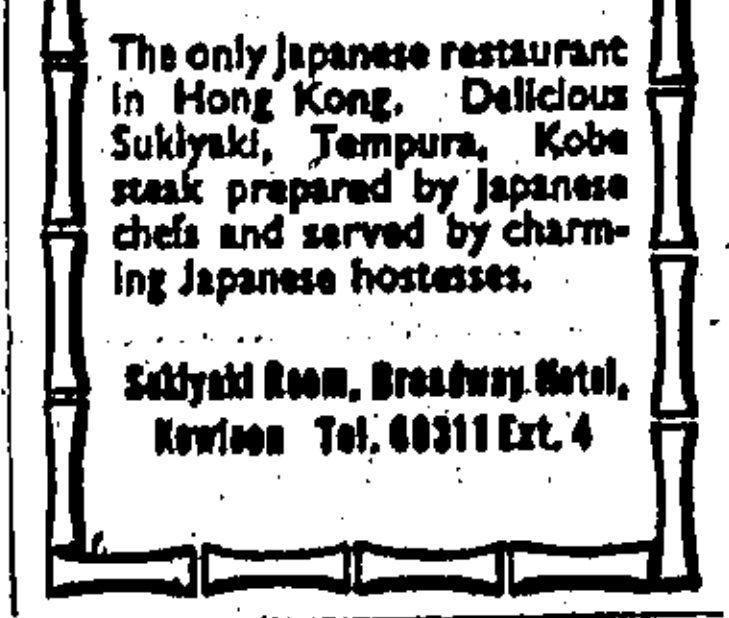
Human said that another tonight, Mrs. Hildegard Anneliese Busch, had agreed to baby-sit for him while they were out. When they arrived home at 1.30 a.m. the next day they found the baby was hanging over the side of the bed with one of the straps around his throat.

CAME LOOSE  
He applied artificial respiration and took the child to hospital—but he was dead. Human said one of the tapes appeared to have come loose. A finding of accidental asphyxiation was recorded.—China Mail Special.

Selling in Moscow  
London, June 15. More than 30 members of the British Scientific Manufacturers Association left here by air today for Moscow to attend an exhibition of British instrumental and scientific products.

The first private enterprise exhibition of its kind in Russia, it will remain open from Saturday June 18 until June 29. Before boarding the plane today, Captain E. A. Villars, a Director of SMA, said the goods to be put on show in Moscow were valued at between £250,000 and £300,000.

"I do not know how much the Russians will buy, but we do know there is a good market out there,"—China Mail Special.



The only Japanese restaurant in Hong Kong. Delicious Sukiya, Tempura, Kobe steak prepared by Japanese chefs and served by charming Japanese hostesses.

Sakuya Room, Broadway Hotel, Kowloon Tel. 68311 Ext. 4

## Open letter to Ike

Under the same cover please find a copy of my open letter to President Eisenhower on his visit to Formosa, etc. Hope you will publish it in your paper so that your readers will be able to know the viewpoints of the Formosans.

THOMAS W. LIAO  
Let us extend our hearty welcome to your visit of our beloved island, Formosa, though her people have been constantly under threats of either a Communist invasion or Chiang Kai-shek's dictatorial oppression.

We understand that principal aim of the U.S. policy in Formosa is to protect the island from Communist China's invasion. It does not purport to assist the Nationalist regime now in exile in Formosa to regain the mainland.

In fact, the U.S. has restricted Chiang from attempting any reckless attack on Red China lest he precipitate another World War.

Moreover, as Communist China has established itself firmly on the mainland that the logical extension of this policy is to make the island a separate entity from the mainland. It is at this point that the Formosan aspiration for independence coincides with the aim of the U.S.

It follows, therefore, that the U.S. support for the establishment of an independent government by the Formosans should be the most logical solution for the present impasse across the Formosa Straits. Nevertheless, it is unfortunate that the U.S. has not pursued such a goal at present. Instead, by sup-

porting the Nationalist regime which exists only on the basis of the hypothetical mainland, she has tied the otherwise separate islands to the mainland, thus providing Red China a pretext for counter-claim.

And, on the other hand, by recognising the Chiang regime as the "legitimate government of China," she has kept alive the illusion of the mainland, thus forcing the Formosans to accept the total domination of the Chinese armed minority.

Thus, our people have begun to accuse the U.S. of hypocrisy in declaring her opposition to any form of dictatorship and, at the same time, supporting the Chiang government, one of the notorious dictatorial regimes in Asia.

Yet we earnestly believe and undyingly persuade our people the true interest of the U.S. lies in Formosa itself and that her support of Chiang is only temporary.

It is this belief that has kept alive our confidence in the U.S. and our hope for eventual support from her for our cause of independence.

We demand, in short, and appeal in earnest for the support of Your Excellency and the people of the United States to sponsor an immediate U.N. supervision over the island to ensure the freedom of campaign in which the voices of voiceless people of Formosa will be heard.

dear sir

In choosing the form of their future government, we are confident that the overwhelming choice in such a case will be the national independence of Formosa and a government by the native Formosans.

The Formosan United Front for Independence (in Formosa) The President, Thomas W. L. Liao (in exile in Japan).

dear sir

VOLUNTEER

Appropos the item of news captioned "Lipstick not threat to health" in your issue of yesterday, June 15, where it is stated Canada's Public Health Minister said his department saw no danger either to those who used lipstick or for those who came into contact with the coloured lips, if any volunteer is required to act as a guinea-pig to ensure that there is no real danger to those who come into contact with coloured lips, permit me to offer myself as an experiment, provided I am at liberty to choose the lips for the experimentation. It would be a real pleasure to be of service to science for the betterment of mankind.

LIP-SERVER.

## Man denies his sign boards were misleading

Police alleged this morning that a man had used the Chinese characters for "doctor" and "clinic" outside his office and thereby implied that he was qualified to practice medicine.

## AUSTRALIAN DEVELOPMENT MINISTER LEAVES HK

Senator W. H. Spooner, Federal Minister for National Development left by air today this morning for London.

Sensor Spooner has been visiting Japan at the invitation of the Japanese Government to have talks on the question of supply of Australian coal for Japanese steel mills.

He said that Australia already exported 600,000 tons of coal to Japan a year but that it was hoped that this quantity would be considerably increased.

He could not say when this increase would come about since negotiations would have to be started between the suppliers in Australia and the steel industry in Japan.

Asked about trade with Hong-kong he said this must be developed but that he had not been in Hongkong long enough to make any considered statement on the question.

Yip Sik-ying, 46, of 25 Chatham Road, seventh floor, denied this before Central Magistrate, Mr. E. Corbally this morning.

Police allege that Yip is not registered with the Registrar of Medical Practitioners.

The characters for doctor are "yee sang" and for clinic, "yee sor."

Detective Wong Sei-keung said he went to Man Yee building on April 12 and noticed sign boards on the ground floor, the fourth floor, and outside Room 412.

The Chinese characters on these boards meant "Swiss Naturopathic Clinic, Yip Sik-ying."

Mr. J. W. Browett, Superintendent of Police, said he raided the room on May 18 and asked defendant back to the police headquarters where he was later charged.

Mr. Browett said defendant admitted that he had put up the sign boards.

Hearing is continuing.

Mr. John Swaine appears for the defendant.

Search for peace  
"President Eisenhower and the search for peace" can be heard over the VOA English language service on June 16 over any of the following frequencies: 6145, 9650 and 11775 in the 49, 51 and 25 meter bands respectively from 9.30 to 10 p.m. HK time, a USIS announcement said today.

## THE MONSTER The Queen poses a question

London, June 15. After watching a film on television claiming to show the Loch Ness monster swimming in a Scottish lake, the Queen was reported today to have asked: "What would they do with it if they ever caught it?"

The film was taken by Mr. Timothy Dinsdale, an aeronautical engineer.

He said in a BBC television programme on Monday he was sure the blurred object seen by viewers was really the elusive monster, over whose existence controversy has flared intermittently for 30 years.

The Queen watched the film with the Mayor of Windsor, Alderman F. Davis, at a cocktail party given by the 1st Battalion, Irish Guards, at Windsor.—China Mail Special.

## TOM TICKLED

Melbourne, June 15. House remover Mr. Tom Beasley, of Geelong, 45 miles from Melbourne, had a family of three children under four years old just before 1 a.m. last Saturday.

A few hours later he had six children under four.

Boy triplets were delivered to his wife at a private hospital.

Mrs. Beasley said today the triplets—in order of arrival—were named Michael Joseph, Julian Peter, and Stephen Thomas.

They are brothers of Phillip, 3, Mary, Anne, 2, and Gabriel, 1.

"Tom is tickled pink," she said.—China Mail Special.

## STAR

OPENING TO DAY  
AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30  
& 9.30 P.M.

KOJI TSURUTA  
AKIHIKO HIRATA

in  
"THE SECRET OF THE TELEGRAM"

In TohoScope & Color  
With Superimposed  
English Sub-titles

## LEE ASTOR

COMMENCING TO-DAY  
At 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 p.m.



Just what the DOCTOR ordered... a crazy extraction of LAUGHTER!

SHAW CIRCUIT  
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TEL 72371 TEL 52979

TO-DAY AT 2.30, 5.20, 7.30 & 9.40 P.M.

NOW IN ITS 14TH DAY

"Let him who is without sin cast the first stone..."

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WARNER BROS. Color by TECHNICOLOR  
CARROLL BAKER · ROGER MOORE · WALTER SLEZAK

KATINA PAXINOVA · HENRY BLANKE  
Screenplay by FRANK BUTLER · Directed by IRVING RAPPER

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## MAN ON A STRING

Now it can be told! THE BIGGEST TOP-SECRET SPY STORY OF OUR TIME!

ERNEST BORGNINE · KERWIN MATHEWS

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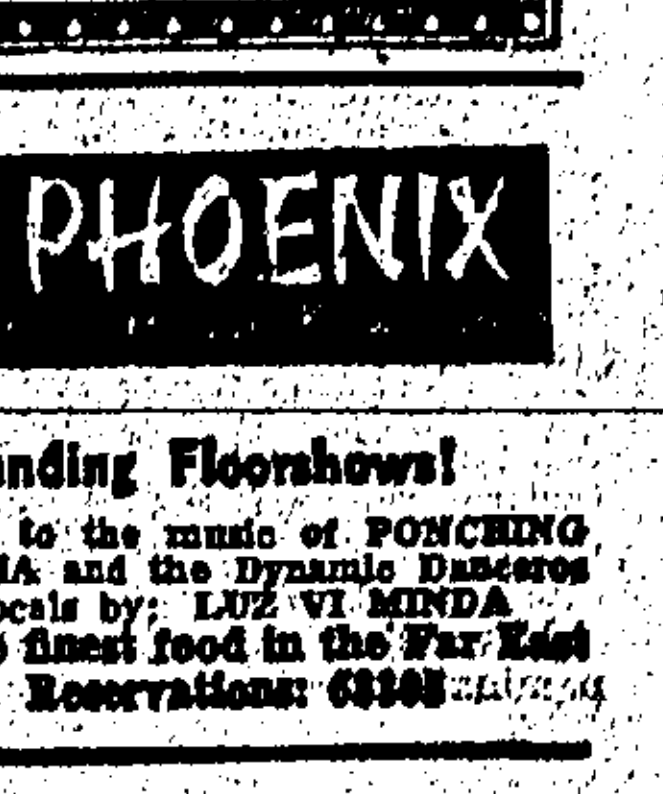
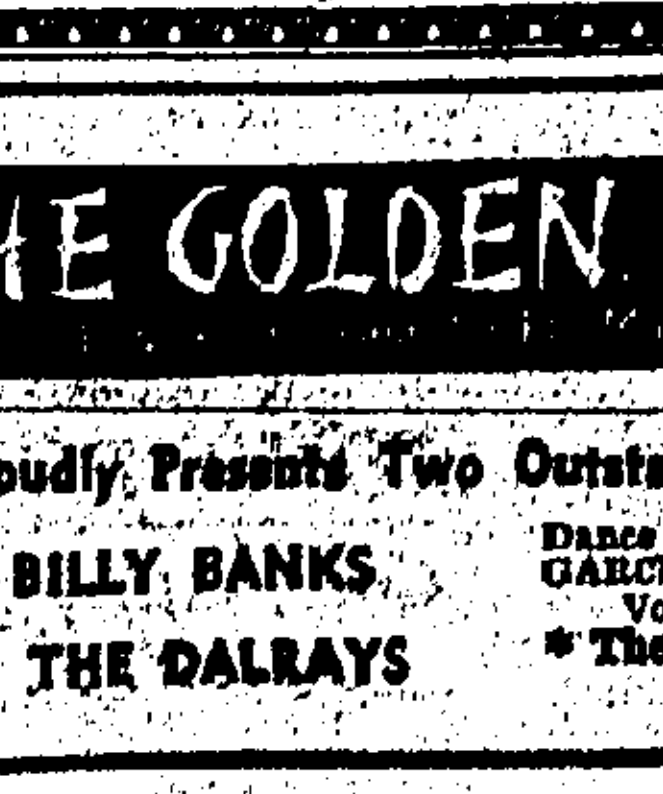
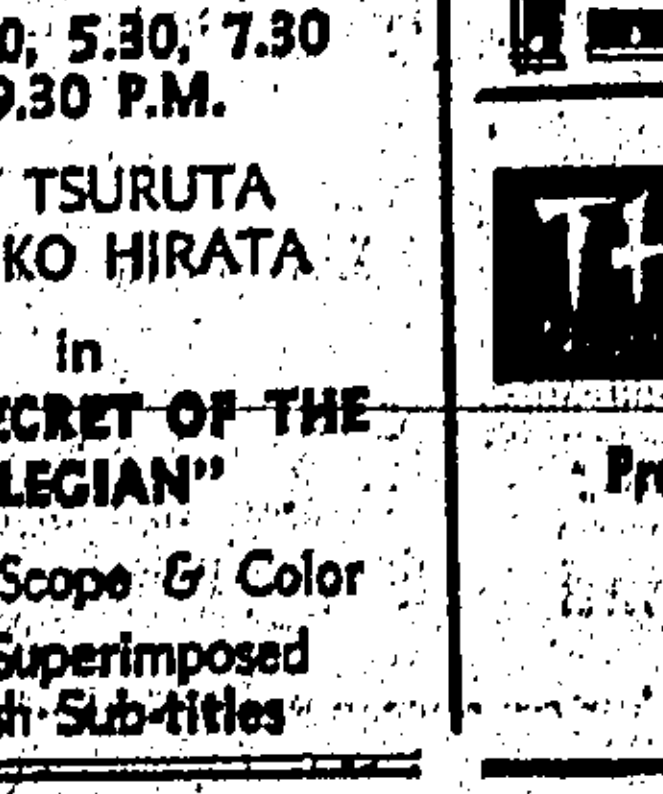
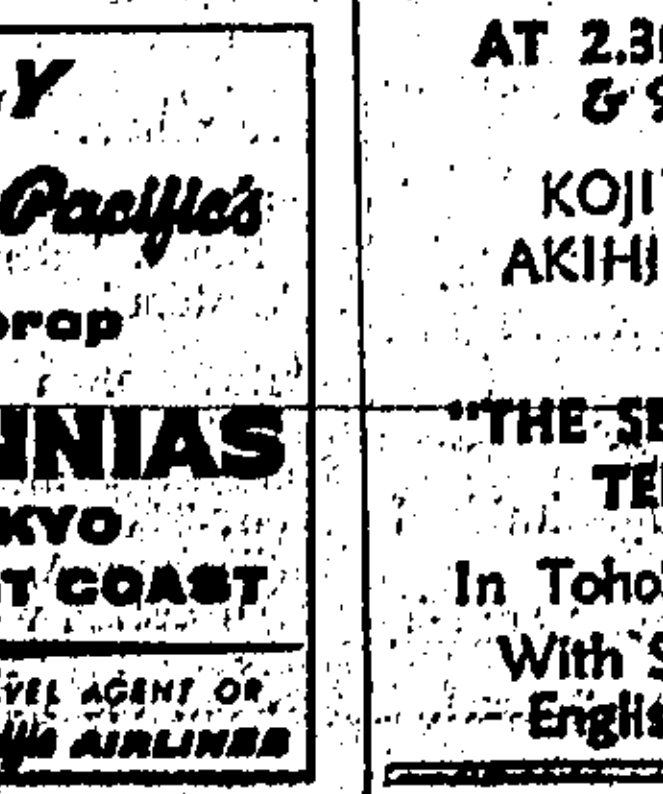
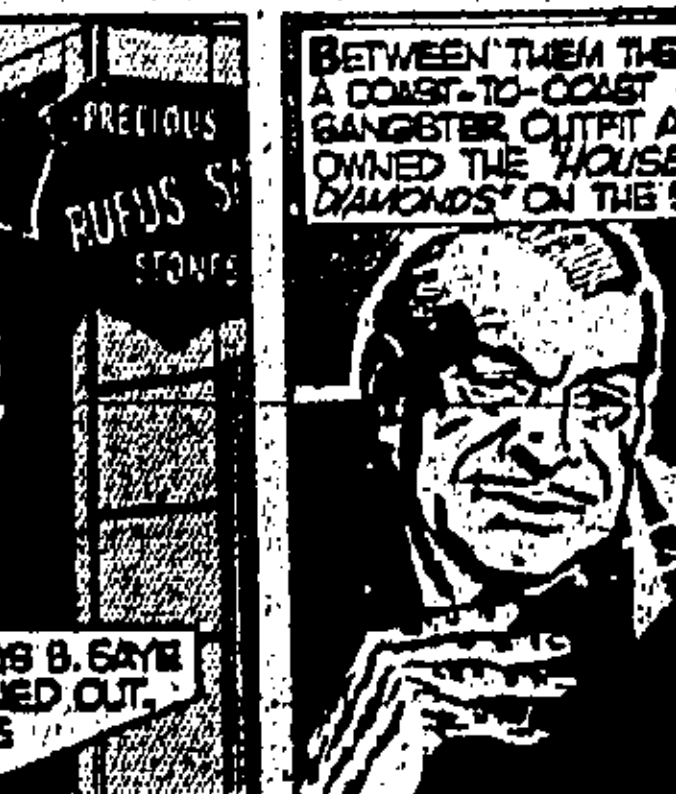
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ERNEST BORGNINE · KERWIN MATHEWS





# WHO'S FOR PRESIDENT?

## IT'S A LONG WAY TO THE WHITE HOUSE

And the fare costs millions

—by—

HERBERT NICHOLAS, M.A.,

Fellow of New College, Oxford

IT would be surprising if a huge country with a complicated government, like the United States, did not also have a complicated electoral system.

In the first place American constituencies are not equal. Even in the Lower House of the American parliament there may be great differences in the sizes of the 437 "districts" for which Congressmen are elected.

When one gets to the Senate, the Upper House, the discrepancies are even greater. Here are represented the 50 states which make up the Union and which range in size from the tiny Rhode Island—only 1,214 square miles in area. Yet each will have two members in the Senate though they will not be standing for election in the same year.

The Senate is a body whose membership rotates, each senator stays in office for six years and a third of the total membership comes up for re-election every two years.

### Typical poll

In a Presidential Election year, the people of a typical state may well be voting, too, for all their Congressmen and one of their Senators. It often happens, too, that the ballots for the state governor and legislature coincide with these elections. As if voting for all these public servants were not enough, local government officials, too, may have to be chosen.

Thus the poor voter may be confronted with a ballot paper containing anything from a dozen to a couple of dozen names, even if the contest is confined to Republican and Democratic candidates alone. It is hard work casting an American vote. No wonder so many states have tried to help the voter (and frustrate crooked election officials) by using voting machines!

### That's nothing!

But complicated as the general electoral procedure sounds, it is nothing compared with the processes which have gone through to elect a president of the United States.

When a British Commonwealth country has to find a successor to a retiring prime minister, there can at most be only two or three figures in line for the job. But to get to the White House, it is not enough to have worked your way faithfully up the slopes of the Washington pyramid, to have served in Congress or in the Cabinet and to have attracted favourable attention among your colleagues in the capital.

In such a large country talent can sprout in unexpected places. A man of ability may make his mark as governor administering a great state far removed from Washington. Or he may, like President Eisenhower, have won his reputation not in civil government at all, but in the armed services of his country. It is surprising how many American presidents have had a military record. Or he may have made a great name in the Senate, or less often in the House of Representatives, without ever holding an administrative office at all.

### Free-for-all

In other words there is no pool of talent, no "Establishment" where the Top People are certain to be found. The quadrennial race for the White House is a genuine free-for-all and it is by no means the favourite who always wins.

There are two main stages in the contest. The first is the winning of the nomination, the second the winning of the election.

American electioneering is not a pleasurable sport for the hottest months of the year. Yet that is when the two great parties traditionally hold their "presidential nominating conventions." This year they will meet in July—the Democrats in Los Angeles, the Republicans in Chicago—to choose their candidates for the presidency. It is towards this goal that the efforts of most of the presidential aspirants are now directed.

How does one win a party's nomination?

The short answer is "by securing the vote of a majority of the delegates at the convention." These delegates come from each State in rough proportion to its population. The Democratic convention will be a mammoth affair attended by 1,521 delegates, the Republican convention only slightly smaller with 1,331 delegates.

The majority of these delegates will themselves have been chosen at smaller conventions held in their home states. Some of them will represent the genuine wishes of a majority of the party supporters in their State.

Others will be largely the faithful servants of the State "boss" or "machine," sent to Chicago or Los Angeles to reflect the views of a small local oligarchy.

Concern lest the delegates should all become mere voting fodder for the "bosses" has led to the idea of the state to establish a special system of what are called presidential "primaries." These are elections held earlier in the year to choose the delegates to be sent to the national conventions.

### Primaries

These "primary" elections as they are called, attract a good deal of interest and have a certain value as indications of the comparative popularity of the various presidential aspirants. But the significance of these contests can be over-rated. Even when the delegates chosen are committed to supporting a particular candidate (and often their commitment is a very limited one), things may be very different when they arrive at Los Angeles or Chicago.

At the convention all the delegates will have only one aim. That will be the selection of a candidate who can win. A presidential aspirant may arrive at the convention with a great many delegates ostensibly pledged to him. But unless he can persuade the whole convention that he has the qualities needed to win votes in the actual campaign, he may find his delegates' pledges being transferred to somebody else.

The convention is essentially a meeting of shrewdly calculating politicians. Their job is to assess each aspirant and to ask "can he persuade the man-in-the-street to send him to the White House?"

### Behind the scenes

Behind the parades, the bands, the cheering, the whole circus atmosphere of the conventions there will be hard bargaining in hotel rooms and in whispered consultations behind the scenes. It is these which will determine the final two candidates for the Presidency.

After the conventions come the two parties' campaigns. The rival champions will march (or drive or fly) across America attended by an entourage of supporters, speech-writers, cameramen and correspondents. They will strain their endurance to the limit, and even beyond—in the last presidential election General Eisenhower and Adlai Stevenson travelled over 80,000 miles each. And in trying to reach the vast scattered electorate they will spend a fortune. The 1956 campaigns between them cost over ten million pounds. But in the end there will be few Americans who don't know their names and who haven't a pretty shrewd idea about which one they would like to see in the White House.

Whoever is the lucky man each will have proved that he has the stamina necessary for the toughest job in the world. Whatever else a U.S. presidential election campaign may be, it is a superlative test of endurance.

### TOMORROW:

Cool, crafty and clever . . .



Cummings

HALL OF FAME

London Express Service

# Mr K's capitalist friend on Power and the Pentagon

by DONALD EDGAR

IT is not often that you come away from an interview saying to yourself—"I think that was a great man."

I did the other night as I went down the lift in Claridges after seeing Mr Cyrus Eaton.

He is the 78-year-old powerful and rich North American industrialist who has been trying to build bridges between the East and the West.

Trying to build a bridge of peace.

Needless to say, with the result that he has been vilified in his own country.

I asked him what he thought the situation was after the breakdown of the Summit talks.

### A menace

"There is a great change needed in the United States. The Pentagon is a power and a menace."

"The generals have been intoxicated by their successes in World War I and II. They have forgotten the part played by the British. They have a complex of omnipotence. It's a state of mind that they have got themselves into."

"As you know," he added, "at the moment the world is teeming with generals who are heads of state. We have had two fine generals who have exercised power in recent years. There was General Marshall, who was Secretary of State."

"He was a fine man. But the trouble of it was that he thought in terms of military power. And it was Marshall who laid down the basis of our post-war policy."

"And then General Eisenhower came later as President. And they can't escape the idea of military strength. They have a military complex."

"You remember we had a great general in our civil war, Ulysses Grant. He was a great general but he turned out a poor President. You had Wellington who was a great soldier—but not so good, it appears, as a politician."

"The trouble is we are relying too much on weapons of war. Not on a mentality of political thinking."

### TALKING POINTS

Few know the use of life before 'tis past.

—JOHN DRYDEN.

Love is the salt of life.

—JOHN SHEFFIELD.

Malice drinks one half of its own poison.

—SENECA.

(London Express Service).

ment of capitalism and communism.

"I think that undoubtedly capitalism is going to undergo many changes and be influenced by the Socialist experiment. But I think that on the other hand Socialist countries will also change as they develop economically."

"And, of course, the Germans did their bit."

Mr Eaton then started to talk about the reasons that had made him, "a dedicated capitalist," pursue his policy, in spite of all the troubles he has run into.

"First, there was the awareness of the annihilation that an all-out nuclear war would mean. Secondly, there is the crushing burden of taxation to carry out the cold war. And thirdly there was the conviction that World War Two didn't produce the results we have hoped for."

"I had two sons and six nephews in the war. Two of the nephews were killed. And then I saw so many of the most brilliant sons of my cousins and friends who were killed, many of them in the Battle of the Bulge in the winter of 1944-45."

"There are in all 76 agencies. We didn't see policemen everywhere in the countries we have just visited. But if Ike came to Cleveland there would be 60 security men looking after him. We found nothing like that where we went."

"We have more of a police state than there is in those countries."

Mrs Eaton nodded agreement. She is a very attractive woman—many years younger than her husband. She was sitting in the wheelchair that is her life. She is a polio victim.

"How did you find it otherwise in Eastern Europe?"

"Well, they are worried. They are greatly alarmed over the rearming of Germany. They feel that the United States is encouraging the Germans."

"And I was greatly concerned over the lack of effective diplomatic activity on the part of the American diplomats and their allies."

"They are all out of touch with the people. There is little or no contact with political leaders. The representatives of the English speaking world have a real hatred of Communism."

"Therefore it is not fashionable to mix. And therefore they are living in a world completely cut off from reality."

"They still repeat the old clichés and they still keep themselves to themselves."

I then asked Mr Eaton why he thought the Summit talks had broken down.

"In my opinion," he replied, "There was a great influence brought to bear on President Eisenhower after his meeting at Camp David with Mr Khrushchev."

"I think at that time there was an honest desire to reach an understanding."

"But then pressure was brought. There was the Atomic Energy Commission. The Pentagon. The C.I.A.—The Central Intelligence Agency."

"All people who have a vested interest in keeping tension between the East and the West."

The troubled minds of Africa

# WITCH DOCTORS TIGHTEN GRASP

From EDWARD COLLINS

Salisbury, S. Rhodesia. A CENTURY of missionary work is threatened by a revolt among Africans against the white man's teaching. Christianity is being increasingly rejected in favour of the witch doctor.

Equally alarming is the rapid growth of African splinter groups which have broken away from the parent Christian churches.

In Northern Rhodesia there are sects calling themselves by such names as the Watchmen, Sacred Heart of Jesus, Luvuwa Church, Church of God, Bantu National Church, and African Methodist Episcopal Church.

These sects are making considerable headway among people who have reached a standard of civilisation which causes them to reject the witch doctor, but are determined to follow an African brand of the creed introduced to them by the white man.

### Mr Good

In the Cholo district of Nyasaland an African "Messiah" has sprung up in the form of Mr Wilson Good, who is also known as Jesus.

Dressed in a white robe, he rides round on an ass "because Christ did so on His way to Jerusalem when he was proclaimed the Son of Man."

Wilson broke away from the Seventh Day Adventists because of what he described as "the

domineering attitude of white missionaries."

Today he preaches a gospel of a political nature and plans to build churches in various districts.

Another splinter church reported to be making considerable progress is the All-African Church, many of whose adherents are serving prison sentences for refusing to pay a 30s poll tax.

### Polygamy

They disapprove of the tax "because Jesus Christ was sold to the Jews for 30 pieces of silver."

A sect flourishing around Mlangwe and Cholo is known as Antyopla. It encourages polygamy and beer drinking.

Polygamy is also a tenet of the Church of Abraham, which has its headquarters at Ncheu, in the Central Province of Nyasaland.

If God permitted Abraham to marry more than one wife, there can be nothing wrong with the practice, its leaders argue. (London Express Service).

## ESCAPE ROUTE . . . BY JAK



Another typical decadent British aristocrat, oh Comrade?

London Express Service.



# WOMANSENSE

DAY TWO OF A FASHION REPORT FROM THE BARDOT COUNTRY

## On the beach here I see why St. Tropez really matters

If you want to know what the London shops will be selling in summer, 1961, there's no need to wait till the Paris collections in January: just take a look around St Tropez this summer—which is why I'm here. This is the measure of its growing importance as a fashion influence on all our wardrobes—an influence that more and more is every bit as important as Paris.

At this moment every shop in Britain has at least one dress—or pair of shorts—or shirt—or skirt—or bikini—made of gingham; all because St Tropez was wearing gingham last year. Less strikingly, denim is making a comeback: St Tropez took up denim at the end of last summer and is wearing it now.

The reason for this surprising importance is threefold.

First, because St Tropez girls want to look pretty, dashing and original.

Secondly, because they want to be comfortable—able to sit on the beach in un-wearable eccentricities.

Thirdly—and perhaps most important of all—in St Tropez it isn't done to flaunt your money—if you have any—unlike Capri, where the more pricey, ravishing silk shirts you can add to your wardrobe the better.

### Democratic

ST TROPEZ fashions are made for the girls who holiday there—and few of them are as rich as Brigitte Bardot.

The sweater of the moment is quite likely to be a cheap rayon one, selling for 25s.; the star fabric a 3s.-a-yard material nobody had bothered about before... the pants that are a must, a pair of faded blue jeans. Fashion here is more democratic than anywhere else in the world.

But apart from the major changes, St Tropez is fascinating because of its preoccupation with even the minutiae of fashion: the way you tie your headscarf or the length of a skirt; the way you put their hair up, or the size of sunglasses. Mysteriously, as the season advances, there emerges a Must for everyone of these details.

With artist Jack Whittett I've been prowling and gazing, sitting in the waterfront cafes taking a good long look, and for this summer, here's our joint report on the St Tropez look:

The blouse that is cut just like a man's shirt is taking a back seat this year. Pride of place goes to the blouse that is very definitely a blouse—once more, pretty, feminine, girly, ruffled, sometimes with a wide collarless décolleté, sometimes with big Spanish sleeves, eyelet embroidered round collar and sleeves in pink or blue or black.

The girl in the centre of the drawing above wears just such a blouse; made of starched white batiste it swings loosely or can be belted in and a huge ruff of pleated stands up around the neck. But because St Tropez likes comfort—it is worn outside long black pants.

### Favourites

VERTICALLY striped sweaters make front-page news with two favourite shapes like the ones in the picture: one is cut like a man's vest with a collarless round neck; a small buttoned tab running four inches down the front.

They sell for about £22-4n fine stripes of pink and violet and white, or coffee and beige and black and white, or emerald and rose and white.

The other favourite—selling all over—is a plain V-necked

## FASHION NEWS FOCUS

by Barbara Griggs

sweater broadly striped—top colour choice is shades of candy pink.

Sun-hats are terrific: the one in the picture is tall, unloopy, in brilliant citron yellow with a green and a white rose; others are banded with a frill of broderie anglaise, shaped like a stiff striped straw, or dashing variations on the Maurice Chevalier boater.

### Worn outside

BRODERIE anglaise is a wow: Brigitte Bardot has had a shirtblouse designed with frilled collar and the back finely pleated from a yoke. Brigitte wears this outside light black pants, belted with a huge emerald cummerbund so tight that the pleats stand out crisply.

Jeanne Moreau has ordered herself a couple of softly pleated wide skirts in the same fabric which she plans to wear with

brilliantly coloured shirts. I even saw a bowler covered in white broderie anglaise, flaunting a huge white rose.

They're raving about a new-old fabric (which at least two London wholesalers are trying to get hold of for this season). It's the coarse cotton satin that old-French peasant women wear, printed with an almost invisibly minute flower design on black or dark blue.

Here, they make it into shirts to wear with white pants, or pants to wear with a white blouse. Along the rest of the Côte d'Azur, they use it for bouffant skirted dresses with deep boat necks and sleeves edged with a ruff of broderie anglaise.

The girls are wearing their headscarves very loosely knotted almost on top of their chins—like the strap of a Guardsman's helmet. Most of the scarves are just plain chiffon, but the newest print chasing out

| NORTH 29                   |            |      |      |
|----------------------------|------------|------|------|
| None                       | ♦ KJ6542   |      |      |
| ♦ None                     | ♦ A1093    |      |      |
| ♦ J109                     |            |      |      |
| WEST EAST                  |            |      |      |
| ♦ K108543                  | ♦ AKJ9762  |      |      |
| ♦ None                     | ♦ None     |      |      |
| ♦ Q84                      | ♦ J76      |      |      |
| ♦ K743                     | ♦ Q52      |      |      |
| SOUTH (1)                  |            |      |      |
| ♦ None                     | ♦ AK109873 |      |      |
| ♦ K82                      |            |      |      |
| ♦ A86                      |            |      |      |
| North and South vulnerable |            |      |      |
| 1♥                         | 1♠         | 2♠   | 4♠   |
| 6♥                         | Pass       | Pass | Pass |
| Opening lead—4♠            |            |      |      |

### ♥-CARD Sense-♥

Q—The bidding has been: 1♠ West North East 1♠ Pass 1♠ Pass 3♠ Pass 4♥ Pass

You, South, hold: ♠AKQJ2 ♦KJ3 ♣AK854 What do you do? A—Bid four spades. Your partner may be heading for a slam but it will be up to him to go past game if there is a slam.

TODAY'S QUESTION Your partner goes to five clubs. What do you do now?

Answer Tomorrow

did not have one so that left me a choice between a diamond and a club. On the theory that when in doubt you should come with your best I led my fourth best club. Dave's queen forced the ace and South threw me right back in with the king.

"I wasn't going to try any new suit, so I just led a third club and eventually South had to lose a diamond trick and his contract."

I think that West could well have afforded to let his name appear even though it happens to be even longer than Steigerwald.

The St. Tropez scene, as Jack Whittett drew it: in the foreground a dazzler of a sunhat in citron straw, with roses. Centre, the blouse that's a blouse and not a shirt; with Elizabethan ruff pleating. Left and right, the vertically striped sweaters that are a 1960 range. To note: man dressed for after-six drinking at L'Escale—tan acreably complemented by white trousers, deep blue sweater.

those weary ocelots, looks just like mink.

### Bullfighters

WHILE almost all the girls are wearing their blouses outside their trousers, almost all the men are wearing them bloused out over trousers cut as taut as a bullfighter's until evening, when they emerge in snowy-white trousers with loose, bright blue sweaters on top.

### FLASH FROM LONDON:

At least one firm I know has gone overboard for broderie anglaise: Bea and Manus O'Keeffe have produced a collection with 11 different broderie numbers in it: including tight-cut trousers, shorts, skirts, a shirt with a blousy yoked back, a Carmen top with a wide off-the-shoulder look and huge ruffled sleeves, a Bardot shirt, and a blouse with a stand-up frill round its boat neckline. Simpson of Piccadilly and Bazaar stock these. And Bazaar's Mary Quant has designed her own broderie anglaise winner, a dress-length shirt with no waist and double button cuffs that you can sach with coffee satin or wear coolly unbelled.

## CHILDREN'S CORNER

### Building A House

—A Carpenter Gives Knarf Some Suggestions—

By MAX TRELL

"GOOD MORNING, Carpenter," said Knarf, the Shadow Boy.

"Good morning, Boy," said the Carpenter. "What are you doing, Carpenter?" asked Knarf.

"Building a house," said the Carpenter. "I get some wood and build a house," said Knarf.

"It sounds easy," said Knarf. "It is easy," said the Carpenter. "But you will need a few other things, too."

"What else will I need besides the wood, Carpenter?" asked Knarf.

"Need a hammer," said the Carpenter. "You'll need a hammer," said Knarf.

"I'll get a hammer," said Knarf. "Wood and a hammer. Then I'll build a house," said Knarf.

"Just a minute, Boy," said the Carpenter. "You'll also need nails. Because that's what the hammer does. It hits the nails, and the nails hold the wood. If you didn't have nails the whole house would fall down."

"All right, Carpenter," said Knarf. "I don't want my house to fall down. I'll get nails, too. Wood, hammer, nails. Good-bye, Carpenter."

"Need a saw," said Knarf. "Don't go yet, Boy," said the Carpenter. "You'll need a saw."

"A saw, Carpenter?" asked Knarf. "A saw, Boy," said the Carpenter. "You can't build a house

unless the wood is the right size and the right shape. Otherwise your house will look like a pin cushion. You won't be able to get in or out without hitting against a piece of wood."

"I'll get a saw, Carpenter," said Knarf. "Wood, hammer, nails, saw. Good-bye, Carpenter. I'm glad you told me about how to build a house."

"Those are a lot of things to get, Boy," said the Carpenter. "Wood and hammer and nails and a saw."

"But how can I build a house without them, Carpenter?" asked Knarf, turning around and coming back.

"The Birds do it, Boy," said the Carpenter. "The Birds?" asked Knarf. "Can they build a house without wood and hammer and nails and a saw?"

"They build a house to live in," said the Carpenter. "They find a tree and they build a house."

"Oh, it isn't a house," said Knarf. "It's a nest."

"No roof," said the Carpenter. "It's the same thing," said Knarf. "They have room to sit and room to stand and room to bring up their children in. And the roof of their house is bigger and better and more beautiful than the roof of any house you or I could build."

"But—there isn't any roof at all on a nest," said Knarf. "It's just the sky, Carpenter."

"Yes, just the sky, Boy," said the Carpenter. "It's a roof with the sun and the moon and the stars."

"I'll build a nest," said Knarf. "That's what I'll do, Carpenter."

### FRILLS TAKE OVER AGAIN

The mannish look of tailored shirt over tailored pants takes second place, this summer, to a softer, more feminine guise: wide-sleeved blouse in broderie anglaise slotted with ribbon, frilled round the edges, worn over matched shorts. The principle stays the same: comfort.

—(London Express Service).

## LADY LUCK

your CHINA MAIL horoscope

THURSDAY, JUNE 16

AQUARIUS (1) (January 21-February 19): Accept the offer of some additional responsibility today, as the cash reward will be well worth while.

PISCES (2) (February 20-March 20): By keeping a cool head you will be able to help a friend extricate himself from a very tight spot.

ARIES (8) (March 21-April 19): A neighbour's visit will be most enjoyable and will help you to forget the gap left by an absent friend.

TAURUS (11) (April 20-May 20): You may have to put in a few extra hours at work today, and it will be to your advantage to do it ungrudgingly.

GEMINI (10) (May 21-June 21): Don't let petty economies spoil your pleasure tonight. Decide beforehand how much you can afford to spend.

CANCER (6) (June 22-July 21): An original way to make your savings work for you may be well worth putting to the test.

LEO (7) (July 22-August 21): On being asked a special favour by an associate, oblige if you can afford the time.

VIRGO (3) (August 22-September 22): Relax your activity a bit if you have the distinct feeling that your temper is getting on edge.

LIBRA (4) (September 23-October 22): If you want to invest some spare cash, make sure it is in an enterprise which could show you a fair return.

SCORPIO (5) (October 23-November 21): A visitor whom you expected tonight will not be able to keep the appointment.

SAGITTARIUS (12) (November 22-December 21): Don't let anybody persuade you to start an undertaking which you know is beyond your scope.

CAPRICORN (9) (December 22-January 20): Don't be tempted to gamble heavily on a tip from someone you scarcely know. Use the money to buy yourself something you have wanted for a long time.

YOUR LUCKY NUMBER: Count the letters in your first name and add the total to the number shown in brackets after your sign of the Zodiac. This is your lucky number for the week.

### Rupert and the Squire—10



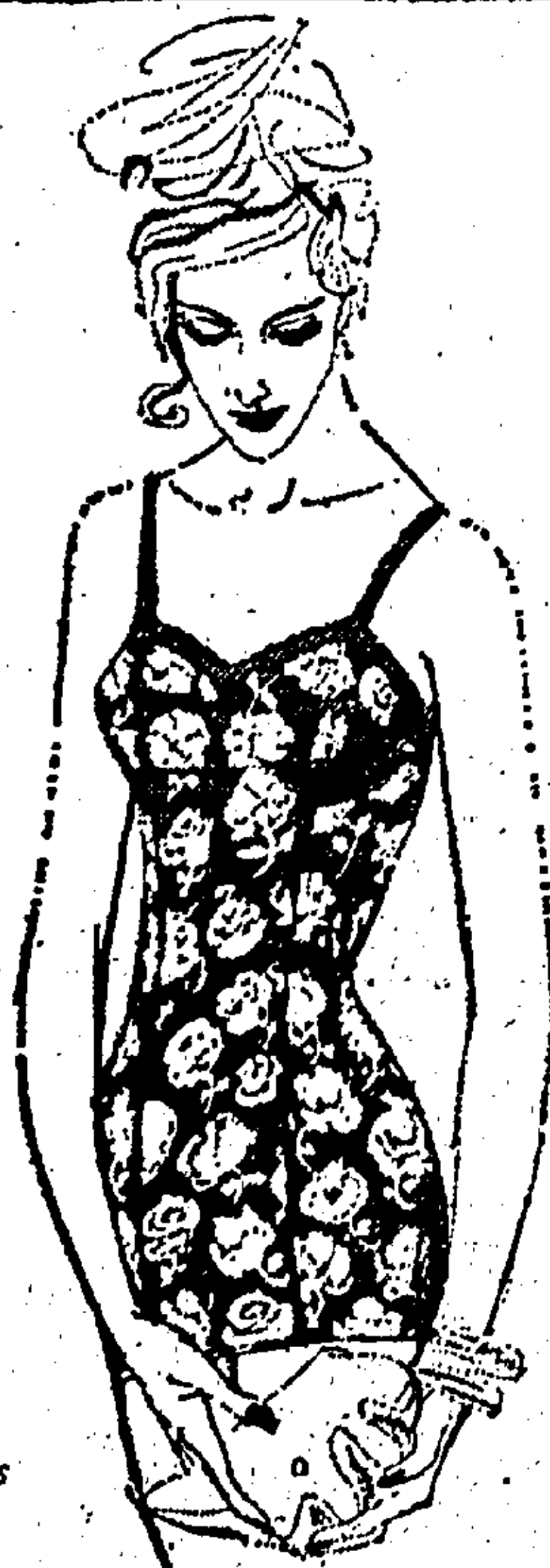
Bill Badger, calling to see Rupert, finds his pal frowning at an apple in his hand. "Look at that. It's happened twice in a few minutes," says Rupert, telling Bill the story. "Why should it fall? I don't believe it's anywhere near ripe." "I'll soon prove it for you," says Bill cheerfully, taking a large bite out of it. "Ouch, you're right! It's jolly sour. Hello, who's that?" He gazes up the field at a figure that is moving briskly towards the main part of the village. "Surely, it's our Constable Growler."



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# Three Ascot winners for Americans

## SMALL SLAM WINS SECOND DAY'S BIG HANDICAP

By VERNON MORGAN

Ascot Heath, June 15.

American owners took three of Ascot's top prizes today when the Royal meeting, graced again by the Queen, was continued in brilliant sunny weather.

New York businessman Philip King won the day's big handicap, the Royal Hunt Cup run over a mile with his gelding Small Slam; Winston Guest, one of the greatest polo players of all time, took the one mile Coronation Stakes with his recent French purchase Barbaresque; and John Hay Whitney, the American Ambassador, won the mile and a half Bessborough Stakes with his British-bred five-year-old Perslan Road.

Small Slam, a five-year-old gelding, just nosed out the Northern runner Mustavon, winner of this year's Lincolnshire Handicap in a photo-finish. Starting at 28-1, he was ridden by young Bobby Elliott and was carrying a six-pound penalty for a recent win.

Punters went solid for Sir Victor Sisson's Plum, a daughter of Pina, quite possibly because she was ridden by Lester Piggott, who had not scored at the meeting, but she was never in the hunt.

### S. African success

The American Ambassador's colt, Persian Road, a son of Persian Gulf, only won by a neck in a photo-finish with Jock's Lodge. He was well fancied and started at 7-1 in a field of fifteen. Jock's Lodge was a 13-2 chance.

Another prize went to an overseas owner, when the South African diamond king, Jim Joel, won the seven furlong Jersey Stakes with his Naurula colt Red Gauntlet which started at 100-8. Irish challengers Le Levanstall and Gilboa finished second and third.

Cynara, a lovely grey filly by Grey Sovereign, proved an easy winner of the five furlong Queen Mary Stakes. Starting at an even money favourite, she won comfortably by five lengths for Royal jockey Harry Carr. She was the only favourite to score in the six race card.

Punters ended the day disastrously by plunging on Piggott's mount Green Oat to win the mile and a half Ribblesdale Stakes. They laid odds of 4-6 on the daughter of Persian Gulf only to see her well beaten into third place by French Fern, at 8-1.

## Johansson has steadier nerves, sharper reflexes says doctor

Grossingers, June 15.

Ingemar Johansson finished heavy training today for his title defence against Floyd Patterson next Monday night. He expressed cool confidence in victory but did not make any predictions about a knockout although he estimated that he was "25 percent better than last year."

Just before his final training session the champion was pronounced in "perfect physical condition" by Doctors Samuel Swetnick and Alexander Schiff, veteran examiners of the New York State Athletic Commission.

Dr Schiff, reporting to about 40 newsmen who were present at the Grossinger Ski Lodge, said the champion showed no ill effects from the back strain he suffered last week which caused him to lay off training for four days.

### Not worried

The champion, Dr Schiff said, has a slower pulse rate than Patterson, indicating he has "greater cardiac capacity for hard bodily exercise."

Asked if he thought Johansson was in better physical shape than Patterson, Dr Schiff said the champion was "not worried" and "less on edge" than the former title holder.

Johansson's reflexes are sharper than Patterson's, Dr Schiff told reporters as he related how Patterson, although he had yawned several times while being examined, "as a defence mechanism" showed a much higher pulse rate and blood pressure than the champion.

### Pulse figures

The actual figures reported by Dr Schiff for both fighters were as follows:

|                       |           |
|-----------------------|-----------|
| Johansson             | Patterson |
| Pulse at rest         | 60        |
| 124/64 Blood pressure | 126/72    |

and the 100-7 outsider No Saint.

French Fern, a daughter of Mossborough, won readily by three lengths. — China Mail Special.

## GEM HOAHING EXPLODES A FAMOUS SPORT LEGEND

Miss Gem Hoahing, the popular Hongkong-born lawn tennis player will explode a famous legend of sport next Saturday — the legend that Wimbledon's lush green tennis court is played upon only during the two weeks of the Annual Championships.

For years it has been a generally accepted belief that the centre court is closed at the end of Wimbledon for fifty weeks and unused until the defending champion strikes the first ball of the following championships.

Yet on Saturday, "Little Gem" will be slamming a ball about the most famous square of the turf in England — two days before the championships begin.

Miss Hoahing has been invited with three lady friends — Misses E. Peters, C. Lister and P. Glover — to play a match there on behalf of head-groundsman Edwin Fuller.

### TO 'BRUISE THE TURF'

The purpose, says Mr Fuller is to "bruise the turf" so that it is in perfect condition for play. Four women have been chosen because they are not so heavy-footed as men and their match will end when Mr Fuller considers the turf has had enough.

The centre court appears to be in "pink" condition though some of the other courts are infected with the dreaded virus fuserium which destroys the lush green and leaves bare brown scars. Mr Fuller is confident that the courts will stand up to the matches.

After Gem's match on Saturday the centre court will next be used at 2 o'clock on Monday afternoon when the curtain goes up on Wimbledon with the match between Australian Rod Laver and Britain's Geoff Ward. Laver, last year's runner-up in the men's singles has this honour in the absence of champion Alex Olmedo, now a professional. — China Mail Special.

## Missed in the slips



A miss by Springbok Trevor Goddard... and a life for England batsman Subba Row after he had scored 19 runs in England's first innings during the first Test match. Subba Row went on to score 56 runs in England's total of 292. England won the match by 100 runs.

## Springboks score 365 runs all out against Somerset

Taunton, June 15.

A stubborn partnership between John Waite and Sid O'Linn for the sixth wicket steadied the South African first innings here today, when the Springboks commenced their three-day match against Somerset.

From being 162 for five, 108, including ten fours, in an hour and 50 minutes, Waite and O'Linn took the score to 274 before being separated.

Openers Jackie McGlew and Trevor Goddard got off to a brisk start in the morning on a firm wicket, and McGlew did not leave until just before lunch when he had scored 73 out of

Somerset skipper Colin McCool bowled a devastating six overs after lunch. It was a spell in which he dismissed Goddard, who was on 39, Colin Waite and Roy McLean for only 20 runs.

## Radford back in best form

London, June 15.

Peter Radford, England's chief hope for a sprint medal in the coming Rome Olympics, returned to his best form in the England-Italy match here tonight, beating the Italian champion and record holder Livio Berruti in the 100 metres by about a yard.

Radford forged ahead as they neared the tape and won a fine race in 10.4 seconds.

A crowd of about 10,000 gathered in the White City Stadium for the match, held in fine, cool weather with only a light wind. — Reuter.

## YEAR'S FASTEST 800 METRES

Cologne, June 15.

West German Paul Schmidt today ran the world's fastest 800 metres of the year here in 1 min. 46.5 secs.

The world record of 1 min. 45.7 secs. is held by Belgian Roger Moens. — AFP.

### 112-run stand

Waite and O'Linn took the score to 274 after tea, when Waite fell to a catch by wicket-keeper Ede off Greetham at 58. The partnership had put on 112.

O'Linn was joined by Jim Potchary, but at 299 O'Linn was run out. Potchary followed him four runs later when he was caught by Alley off Whitehead.

The slow left-arm bowler also accounted for the wickets of Neil Adcock and Athol McKinnon.

Hughie Tayfield was undefeated for 45 in a South African innings which had realised 365 runs.

There was just time before the close for Somerset openers Graham Atkinson and Roy Virgin to share five overs.

## Two tennis upset victories by U.S. youngster

London, June 15.

Nineteen-year-old Chuck McKinley of the United States scored an upset 6-4, 6-3 victory over his compatriot Ron Holmberg in the London Grass Court Championships today.

Later McKinley teamed with 19-year-old Earl Buchholz and beat Australia's Neale Fraser and Roy Emerson (Wimbledon champions and favoured to win the championship — again — this year) 4-6, 6-3, 6-4.

Today's results were:

### MEN'S SINGLES

W. Knight (GB) beat C. Fernandes (Brazil) 7-5, 6-3.  
R. Krishnan (India) beat J. Douglas (U.S.) 9-7, 6-2.  
R. Emerson (Australia) beat A. Palafox (Australia) 7-5, 6-0.  
C. McKinley (U.S.) beat R. Holmberg (U.S.) 6-4, 6-3.  
R. Laver (Australia) beat A. Gaertner (South Africa) 8-6, 6-4.  
A. Gimeno (Spain) beat J. Frost (U.S.) 6-4, 6-4.  
R. Osuna (Mexico) beat J. Javorsky (Czechoslovakia) 6-3, 6-3.  
S. Tacchini (Italy) beat F. Stolle (Australia) 8-6, 6-4.

### WOMEN'S SINGLES

Miss S. Armstrong (GB) beat Miss P. Hird (GB) 6-2, 6-2.  
Miss E. Buding (Stateless) beat Mrs E. Shenton (G) 6-1, 7-5.  
Mrs C. Brasher (GB) beat Miss M. Hellyer (Australia) 6-3, 6-2.  
Miss M. Arnold (U.S.) beat Miss R. Schuurman (South Africa) 6-0, 6-1.  
Miss D. Catt (GB) beat Miss F. De La Courlie (France) 6-4, 8-6, 6-1.  
Miss R. Bentley (GB) beat Miss R. Ramirez (Mexico) 4-6, 8-10, 6-2.  
Miss C. Truman (GB) beat Mrs B. Vukovich (South Africa) 6-2, 2-6, 6-2.  
Miss K. Hantze (U.S.) beat Mrs I. Ayala (Chile) 6-0, 6-3. — AFP.

### Scoreboard

#### FIRST INNINGS

South Africans —  
D. J. McGlew, b Langford 73  
T. L. Goddard st Ede, b McCool 39  
C. A. R. Duckworth, run out 27  
C. Wesley, c Alley, b McCool 4  
R. A. McLean, b McCool 15  
J. H. B. Waite, c Ede, b Greetham 58  
S. O'Linn, run out 69  
J. Potchary, c Alley, b Whitehead 45  
H. J. Tayfield, not out 45  
N. Adcock, c Ede, b Whitehead 5  
A. McKinnon, c Buddolph, b Whitehead 12  
Extras 5  
Total 365

#### Wicketfalls:

1-108, 2-122, 3-133, 4-151, 5-162, 6-274, 7-299, 8-303, 9-327, 10-365.

#### Bowling Analysis

|           | O  | M  | R   | W |
|-----------|----|----|-----|---|
| Buddolph  | 17 | 4  | 59  | 0 |
| Greetham  | 11 | 2  | 43  | 1 |
| Langford  | 49 | 18 | 108 | 1 |
| Whitehead | 43 | 8  | 81  | 3 |
| McCool    | 18 | 5  | 69  | 3 |

#### Somerset

G. Atkinson not out 3  
R. Virgin not out 1

#### Total (for no wicket)

|          | O | M | R | W |
|----------|---|---|---|---|
| Potchary | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Goddard  | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Tayfield | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| McGlew   | 1 | 0 | 4 | 0 |

## MILESTONES OF SPORT

## THE STRANGEST COUNTY CRICKET MATCH

By ARCHIE QUICK

One of the strangest county cricket matches of all time took place at Birmingham in June 1922 between Warwickshire and Hampshire, when I had just taken up my duties as a sports writer.

Hampshire were shot out for a paltry fifteen runs, followed on 208 behind and yet won by 155 runs!

The Warwickshire first knock of 223 gave no indication of the thrills to come, but when it was that Warwickshire's Australian batsman, the Rev. E.F. Waddy, bugged a pair of wicketkeepers "Tiger" Smith before he had scored and the ball flew to the boundary for a four — the Hampshire skipper's only score.

### Total of 521

In went Hampshire once more, seemingly facing a hopeless position. Yet this time every player got runs and the total reached an amazing 521 thanks chiefly to a ninth wicket stand between curly George Brown and wicketkeeper Walter Livsey — two of the four men of that famous eleven who are still alive, by the way. Brown got 172 and Livsey 110 not out just when Warwickshire were rubbing their hands at an easy victory.

When it came to Warwickshire's second innings they needed an unexpected 314 to win and they got only 158 against the medium fast bowling of that memorable attacking team of Jack Newman and Alex Kennedy. They each got nine wickets in the match.

One other surprising feature of this match of many surprises was that Warwickshire's Australian batsman, the Rev. E.F. Waddy, bugged a pair of wicketkeepers "Tiger" Smith before he had scored and the ball flew to the boundary for a four — the Hampshire skipper's only score.

There was an aftermath to this encounter.

In the very next match at Southampton against Middlesex, when the last over arrived Hampshire had four wickets standing and needed five runs to win. A comfortable position if ever there was one, you would say. Hampshire, it appeared, were as happy placed as Warwickshire had been at one time in the preceding match.

But cricket being what it is, Hampshire lost, for big Jack Durston took those four outstanding wickets during the course of that last over.

## FANTASTIC CRICKET AT TUNBRIDGE WELLS

Worcester suffer first one-day County Championship defeat in seven years

London, June 15.

In a fantastic day's cricket at Tunbridge Wells, Kent blasted Worcestershire to the first one-day defeat for seven years in the English County Cricket Championship.

Batting first on a brown, almost grassless wicket which gave batsmen little chance, Kent could muster only 187, Peter Jones getting 73 of them. But then Kent's pace pair Dave Halfyard and Alan Brown stepped in to skittle out Worcestershire for 25 in the first innings and 61 when they followed on.

Halfyard finished with a match analysis of nine for 27 and Brown had nine for 34.

Worcestershire's first innings of 25 — six of them extras — was the lowest Championship total since Derbyshire dismissed Hampshire for 23 in 1958, but was just better than Worcestershire's all-time low of 24 against Yorkshire in 1903.

### Reaches 1,000

Hampshire's Henry Horton became the second man to reach 1,000 runs this season with his 116 against Leicestershire at Bournemouth.

Roy Marshall, skippering the side in the absence of Colin Ingleby-Mackenzie who hurt a finger fielding yesterday, looks like being the third batsman of the season to score the 1,000. His bright 48 today put him on the 958 mark.

Lancashire and England fast bowler Brian Statham, fresh from his South African Test triumph at Edgbaston, carried on the good work at Chertsey, where his five for 29 helped to hustle out Derbyshire for 106. Earlier, Derbyshire pace man Les Jackson had taken six Lancashire wickets.

### Scores

Close of play scores in today's cricket matches were:

At Bournemouth: Hampshire 282 (R. Marshall 48, H. Horton 116). Versus Leicestershire, At Oxford: Sussex 248 (D. Mordaunt 51, D. Smith 88). Oxford University 35 for one. At Taunton: South Africans 365. Somerset four for no wicket.

At Lord's: Cambridge University 166, MCC 196 for six (T. Dodds 75).

At Birmingham: Surrey 228 (D. Gibson 95 not out). Warwickshire 23 for one.

At Chesterfield: Lancashire 152 (H. Jackson six for 30). Derbyshire 106 (J. Statham five for 20).

At Neath: Glamorgan 96 (A. Moss five for 14). Middlesex 106 (D. Shepherd six for 39).

At Workop: Nottinghamshire 157 (M. Hill 47, M. Cowan five for 38). Yorkshire 136 for three (C. Birkenhead 42, G. Bolus 54).

At Tunbridge Wells: Kent beat Worcestershire by 117 runs and 101 runs. Kent 187 (P. Jones 73). Worcestershire 25 (A. Brown six for 12, D. Halfyard four for seven), and 61 (D. Halfyard five for 20). Kent 14 points. — Reuter.

## Baseball results

New York, June 15.

Results of today's baseball matches included:

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Milwaukee 000-000-000-2-3-0  
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THURSDAY, JUNE 16, 1960.

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# Lady Black sees polio victims

They go through their 'daily dozen'

Eleven tiny crippled children staged an unrehearsed display for Lady Black, when she visited the Wanchai Polyclinic this morning.

They were polio victims who were receiving treatment from physiotherapist, Mrs. C. Locke, when Lady Black visited the Physiotherapy department of the clinic.

Lady Black stood by, while Mrs. Locke instructed the children to do their daily exercises, which consisted of moving their arms "like aeroplanes," crawling on the floor, "like pussy-cats," and then practising with their iron leg braces.

## HEATED WATER

Then Lady Black saw the children being given a therapy swim in a large tank of heated water.

When Lady Black left the department, all the children waved and called "goodbye!" Lady Black also saw treatment being given to four babies, almost completely crippled by polio. One was having its feet strengthened. Another, who had almost completely lost the use of its muscles, was strapped to an upright board.

Speaking to the Superintendent Physiotherapist Miss Marjorie Fogg, Lady Black said that she thought physiotherapy was "wonderful work."

Lady Black also visited the other departments of the Polyclinic. She was escorted on her tour by the Director of Medical and Health Services, Dr. D. J. M. Mackenzie.

## GOOD AT IT

After speaking to members of the Dental Department, Lady Black told the Senior Dental Specialist, Dr. W. C. Allwright that: "You always know when a person likes his job—he is good at it."

She also visited the Tuberculosis Department, and was greeted by the Senior Tuberculosis Specialist, Dr. A. S. Moodie.

Also on hand to welcome Lady Black, were Mr. J. K. Reid, Hospital Secretary Hongkong Group, and the Principal Almoner, Miss M. Benham.

## KOWLOON TO GET NEW HOSPITAL FOR POOR

The cornerstone for a new hospital to treat the poor will be laid this evening in Kowloon.

Scheduled for completion by the end of this year, the new hospital, to be known as Maryknoll Hospital for the Poor, will provide 50 beds for in-patients together with extensive facilities for the treatment of out-patients.

The hospital is to be built on a vacant site behind the Wong Tai Sin Resettlement Estate.

Construction costs are being met in full by a gift from the United States Government of US\$193,000. The building is to be erected under the supervision of the Catholic Relief Services.

Management and staffing of the completed hospital will be undertaken by the Maryknoll Sisters. Medical care provided by the new hospital will be free or at a very nominal cost.



## MORE LOANS FOR VICTIMS OF TYPHOON MARY

Loans amounting to \$83,410 have been made since Tuesday noon out of the Fish Marketing Organisation's loan fund to help fishermen affected by the recent typhoon to re-equip themselves.

This brings the total amount of loans paid out of the FMO's \$500,000 fund to \$98,410.

The Commissioner for Co-operative Development, Mr. J. Cater said this at noon today.

The FMO continues to distribute relief articles to distressed members of the fishing community.

During the last 36 hours needy fishermen were given 1,900 lbs of rice donated by the Church World Service, 120 quilts and blankets from the Mennonite Central Committee and another 100 blankets from the Aberdeen Kai-fong Welfare Association.

## Bank man discharged on driving charge

A. L. Harman, officer of the Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation, summoned for careless driving, was discharged by Mr. I. T. Morris at Central Court this morning.

Harman pleaded not guilty through Mr. P. J. Griffiths.

Police alleged that at 8.25 a.m. on March 5, Harman was driving his car along Stubbs Road near the junction with Magazine Gap when he overtook another car and "cut in" abruptly.

This action caused the overtaken car to brake to avoid a collision, the Prosecution further alleged.

Discharging defendant, Mr. Morris said that he had considered the evidence of both sides carefully and had found an element of a doubt in the evidence of the Prosecution.

## Nepal Prince leaves Colony

Crown Prince Shah of Nepal and Lieutenant General Damay F. J. B. Rana, Nepalese Ambassador to India, left Hongkong by Air India this morning.

The Prince had been treated for an ear infection in Japan. He is returning to Nepal.

The Ambassador is returning to New Delhi to resume his duties.

Lady Black plays the xylophone for this little mite who has to be supported by a canvas belt to play, so badly is he crippled by polio. — China Mail photo.

## Girl given heroin by man

A 13-year-old girl, found guilty of heroin possession, was ordered by Judge D. Cons at the Victoria District Court this morning to be placed on probation for two years.

Her mother was also ordered to stand surety for her in \$1,000 for the same period.

Police said the girl approached a man who gave her a paper bag in Queen's Road Central in May.

She was stopped, and inside the bag was a packet containing heroin.

Chief Inspector C.L. Smith prosecuted.

## Seaman denies wounding charge

Ayyasamy Edward Gomez, a 32-year-old seaman of the ss Orna, at the Victoria District Court this morning, denied charges of wounding two other seamen.

Hearing was fixed for June 27.

Gomez is alleged to have wounded Essad Ali and Nassir Ali on board the Orna while the ship was at sea between Singapore and Hongkong on May 21.

## Decree nisi granted

Mrs. Chan Men-ling was granted a decree nisi on the grounds of desertion by her husband, Lok Dick-wan, in the Divorce Court this morning.

Mr. Justice K. R. Macfleck said the order would be made absolute after three months.

Mr. T. E. Shurlock instructed by Miss Irene Ngan, appeared for Mrs. Chan.

## Hut owners get compensation

Sums of money totalling \$3,025 in all were paid out by the New Territories Administration yesterday from the Community Typhoon Relief Fund to the owners of 17 huts on north Lamma Island which had been destroyed by Typhoon Mary.

## Will visit HK prisons

Dr. Manuel Lopez-Rey, Head of Social Defence Section of the United Nations Organisation in New York is arriving from Tokyo by Boat at 3 p.m. today.

He will be met by the Commissioner of Prisons, Mr. C. J. Norman.

During his stay, Dr. Lopez-Rey will visit prisons and training centres.

He will leave by CPA for Bangkok on Sunday at 8.30 a.m.

## Consul's wife leaves

Mrs. H. Mueller, wife of the Swiss Consul to Kobe, left here today by Swissair for Zurich to spend a short holiday with her son.

## Concert with the Philharmonic Mimi Chow exhibits fine technique

By D. E. GRAY

LAST night at Loke Yew Hall the Music Society presented Mimi Chow in a programme which featured two piano concertos. She was accompanied by the Hongkong Philharmonic Orchestra.

The programme opened with an orchestral overture, Verdi's Nabucco, which this orchestra played at its own concert recently. Last night it was played better — the brass instruments were mellow and blended in tune very nicely, and all sections had a crispness and attack which they lacked a few weeks ago.

I was pleased the management altered the published order of the two concertos by making the Beethoven No. 2 first. This is the poorest of Beethoven's five piano concertos, and Beethoven is said to have thought little of it himself, although in later life he took the trouble to write a rather poor cadenza for it.

Mimi Chow seemed to be a little nervous to begin with and she appeared to rather force the tempo in the first movement. But she did bring out much of the antithesis which is the basis of the concerto, and one noted a curt abrupt figure answered by a yielding phrase, emphasis by mildness, slaccato by legato, simplicity by elaboration, and reflection by downright assertion.

Miss Chow has a fine technique, and it was delightful to hear the subtle nuances of tone colour she could evoke at times with her caressing touch.

★ ★ ★

The second concerto was a far finer piece of music, the beautiful and richly expressive B Flat Major K.595, by Mozart. The first two movements I liked very much indeed, for the soloist caught the contemplative beauty and mood of resignation of these movements, and the orchestra blended with her very well.

The last movement I was not so happy about. Miss Chow seemed to want the tempo faster, and indeed, it is the duty of the orchestra to bow to a soloist's wishes in this regard, but it being an amateur orchestra, quick adaptation is not easy, and they tended in their tutti to hold the soloist back a little, and this resulted at times in their not quite pulling off what Einstein calls that "yelled

joyfulness, as it blessed children were playing in the Elysian fields."

Thanks to Typhoon Mary, orchestra and soloist were, I believe, denied the opportunity of getting together more. Nevertheless, this concerto gave great pleasure to a large and enthusiastic audience, for Miss Chow is a fine Mozart player, and her rhythm is excellent.

★ ★ ★

The soloist played two encores, the Scherzo from Schubert's B Flat Sonata, and Sandances do Brazil by Darius Milhaud—both played extremely well.

Our thanks are due to the Music Society for sponsoring a

local artist (returning for a visit before continuing her musical studies at the Juilliard School of Music in the U.S.), and I take this opportunity of thanking the Philharmonic Orchestra, as this is their last appearance of the 1959/60 season.

They are a well-established institution and we look forward to hearing their concerts next season.

Might I suggest that their concert presentation would be improved if they broadened the basis of their administration. Too much is left to too few, and the appointment of an Orchestral Manager might avoid the eternal mistakes and omissions which seem to afflict this orchestra at the beginning of every concert.

★ ★ ★

From the Files

**25 years AGO**

June, 1935

Primo Carnera, Italian giant, was beaten by Joe Louis, Alabama Negro, 21 years of age, and 195 lbs in weight, on a technical knockout in the sixth round of a 15-round contest here today.

Louis launched a murderous attack and reduced Carnera to a pitiful sight, his face and chest being smeared with blood from a cut on the corner of his mouth.

It is authoritatively learned from Rome that Italy intends to demand actual sovereignty over Abyssinia through the use of arms if necessary. Mussolini contends he is free to do this on the following grounds:

Abyssinia has refused to abolish slavery though it promised it would when it was admitted to the League of Nations.

Secondly, Britain and Germany had ignored the League in formulating the Anglo-German Naval Agreement. Hence Italy could not support the League when adverse policies are pursued.

★ ★ ★

"Sir—I have a record sung by Danny Malone called 'Dorothy Boy' in which he sings a duet with himself. I would be very interested to know from any of your readers if Danny Malone really sings this song in two voices at the same time, or whether this is made possible by double recording. INTERESTED."

★ ★ ★

SIR—I note that "Interested" would like to know whether it is possible to sing in two voices "at the same time." I am surprised that "Interested" should be unaware of the historical fact that the Mighty Barnum discovered once in Vienna a brilliant singer, who could sing the entire "second act" of Wagner's "Lohengrin" (Chorus included) all by himself at the same time.

Besides, I have been told by my aunt that during the reign of the Emperor Kwang Hsu there existed far away in Kweichow a miraculous rooster who could whistle a Chinese lullaby and the Yankee doodie in two voices at the same time. ANOTHER SUCKER.

**POP** By Gog

What the Taipans saw in their favourite club...

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